



September 2017 Toplines

The first of its kind bi-monthly survey of racially and ethnically diverse young adults

Field Period:
08/31 - 09/16/2017

Total N: 1,816 adults
Age Range: 18-34

NOTE: All results indicate percentages unless labeled otherwise.

MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES (% pts)

<i>Group</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
Full Sample	+/- 3.80
African Americans	+/- 5.46
Asian Americans	+/- 8.81
Latinxs	+/- 6.96
Whites	+/- 5.84
Democrats	+/- 5.25
Independents	+/- 8.33
Republicans	+/- 6.92
Male	+/- 5.38
Female	+/- 5.25

NOTE: All estimates are calculated at the 95% level of confidence

Q0. Did you vote for Hillary Clinton, Donald Trump, someone else, or not vote in the 2016 presidential election?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Hillary Clinton	60	47	34	31	37
Donald Trump	3	13	8	30	20
Someone else	8	5	7	13	10
Did not vote in the 2016 presidential election	28	34	51	27	33
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	-	*	*	*
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q1. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strongly approve	3	3	3	10	7
Somewhat approve	4	8	10	20	14
Neither approve nor disapprove	13	11	11	17	15
Somewhat disapprove	17	19	20	18	18
Strongly disapprove	62	59	57	35	46
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	-	*	*
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q2. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strongly approve	4	2	2	3	3
Somewhat approve	6	6	14	11	11
Neither approve nor disapprove	25	21	26	30	28
Somewhat disapprove	28	41	30	34	33
Strongly disapprove	36	28	28	21	25
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	*	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	*	*	*
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q3. For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. If you don't know enough about the party to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Q3A. The Republican Party

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very favorable	3	3	7	8	7
Somewhat favorable	8	15	13	25	19
Somewhat unfavorable	19	24	23	22	22
Very unfavorable	47	44	37	31	36
Don't know enough to say	19	11	19	12	14
SKIP/REFUSED	4	3	1	2	2
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q3B. The Democratic Party

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very favorable	22	13	15	5	10
Somewhat favorable	39	55	37	28	33
Somewhat unfavorable	17	13	19	27	23
Very unfavorable	6	7	8	27	19
Don't know enough to say	15	12	20	13	15
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	1	*	*
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q4. Do you think the Democratic Party cares about people like you, or not?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Yes	69	68	60	45	53
No	31	30	37	55	46
DON'T KNOW	*	-	2	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q5. Do you think the Republican Party cares about people like you, or not?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Yes	12	23	19	39	30
No	87	75	79	60	69
DON'T KNOW	*	-	2	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2	*	1	1
N=	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q6. Would you say things in this country are...

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Off on the wrong track	73	79	68	64	67
Generally headed in the right direction	11	11	13	16	14
Not sure	15	10	18	20	18
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	1	*	*
N=	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q7. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very good	3	5	3	4	4
Somewhat good	14	25	27	33	28
Neither good nor poor	28	34	32	28	29
Somewhat poor	28	22	24	19	22
Very poor	20	5	10	12	13
Not sure	6	9	4	3	4
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	*	*	*
N=	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q8. These days, do you feel optimistic that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences, or are you pessimistic that Americans can do that now?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Optimistic	50	44	48	39	43
Pessimistic	48	56	50	61	56
DON'T KNOW	*	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	2	*	1	1	1
N=	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q9. Do you think the country has become more united, more divided, or not really changed since President Trump took office?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
More united	4	3	4	6	5
More divided	79	88	80	72	76
Hasn't really changed	16	10	15	22	19
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	1	1	1
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q11. Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future – think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very optimistic	29	14	21	26	25
Somewhat optimistic	31	50	33	37	36
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	21	18	23	19	20
Somewhat pessimistic	13	15	13	12	13
Very pessimistic	6	3	8	5	6
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	*	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	1	*	1
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q12. Next we would like for you to think about the upcoming congressional elections that will be held in 2018. In the congressional elections in 2018, do you plan to vote for a Democratic or Republican candidate?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democratic Candidate	55	50	39	30	37
Republican Candidate	6	10	14	29	21
Neither/Not Sure	38	41	45	40	41
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	2	1	1
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1,816

If Neither/Not Sure

Q12A. Do you lean more towards planning to vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democratic Candidate	33	38	36	24	29
Republican Candidate	3	7	10	17	13
Neither	61	55	53	58	57
SKIP/REFUSED	3	*	1	1	1
N=	171	95	221	196	706

**Q7A. What do you think are the three most important problems facing this country today?
Please select which three of these are the most important.**

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Abortion	2	*	3	5	4
National debt	7	8	12	15	13
Environment and climate change	12	21	24	27	24
Gay rights	7	1	3	4	4
Gun control	9	12	6	7	8
Health care	30	45	29	39	36
Immigration	10	20	39	16	20
Poverty	19	10	11	10	11
Income inequality	13	20	11	12	13
Unemployment	15	10	11	10	11
Economic growth	14	13	14	12	13
Military strength	3	3	2	7	5
Morality and religion in society	4	6	5	7	6
Racism	52	32	33	26	32
Social Security	5	7	5	6	6
Taxes	8	12	7	13	11
Women's rights	5	3	3	4	4
Crime	16	6	6	8	9
Foreign policy	5	16	8	11	10
Education	18	25	21	20	20
Terrorism and homeland security	10	13	18	26	21
Police brutality	25	5	9	8	10
DON'T KNOW	-	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	*	*	*
N=	503	258	505	510	1,816

Q7B. Please rank these three problems facing this country today in order of their importance to you.

[SHOW ITEMS SELECTED IN Q7A]

African American adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	1	1	*
National debt	1	2	3
Environment and climate change	6	3	3
Gay rights	1	1	4
Gun control	1	3	5
Health care	13	8	9
Immigration	2	3	5
Poverty	6	8	5
Income inequality	4	5	4
Unemployment	3	6	6
Economic growth	4	3	7
Military strength	1	1	*
Morality and religion in society	2	*	2
Racism	29	15	9
Social Security	2	2	1
Taxes	1	1	5
Women's rights	*	1	3
Crime	6	4	6
Foreign policy	1	2	2
Education	6	7	5
Terrorism and homeland security	4	3	2
Police brutality	6	12	7
N=	503	503	503

Asian American adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	-	*	-
National debt	2	1	5
Environment and climate change	13	3	5
Gay rights	1	1	*
Gun control	3	7	2
Health care	17	15	13
Immigration	5	10	5
Poverty	4	*	5
Income inequality	5	9	6
Unemployment	3	5	1
Economic growth	4	5	4
Military strength	-	1	2
Morality and religion in society	2	2	3
Racism	14	10	8
Social Security	3	1	4
Taxes	4	6	3
Women's rights	*	1	2
Crime	3	1	2
Foreign policy	4	2	11
Education	9	9	7
Terrorism and homeland security	2	6	5
Police brutality	*	3	2
N=	258	258	258

Latinx adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	2	*	1
National debt	3	5	4
Environment and climate change	11	5	7
Gay rights	*	2	1
Gun control	2	3	1
Health care	7	12	10
Immigration	13	12	14
Poverty	2	2	6
Income inequality	2	5	4
Unemployment	3	3	5
Economic growth	4	6	4
Military strength	*	*	1
Morality and religion in society	3	*	2
Racism	18	9	6
Social Security	*	2	3
Taxes	1	4	2
Women's rights	1	1	1
Crime	2	1	3
Foreign policy	5	2	1
Education	10	6	5
Terrorism and homeland security	8	6	4
Police brutality	1	4	4
N=	505	505	505

White adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	2	1	1
National debt	4	6	5
Environment and climate change	14	6	7
Gay rights	*	1	2
Gun control	2	3	3
Health care	12	17	10
Immigration	2	5	10
Poverty	4	1	5
Income inequality	3	5	4
Unemployment	2	4	4
Economic growth	4	4	4
Military strength	2	3	2
Morality and religion in society	4	1	2
Racism	9	8	9
Social security	3	2	1
Taxes	5	3	5
Women's rights	1	1	1
Crime	2	3	3
Foreign policy	2	5	4
Education	8	6	6
Terrorism and homeland security	15	9	3
Police brutality	1	3	4
N=	510	510	510

All adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	2	1	1
National debt	3	5	5
Environment and climate change	12	5	6
Gay rights	*	1	2
Gun control	2	3	2
Health care	12	15	10
Immigration	4	7	10
Poverty	4	3	5
Income inequality	3	5	4
Unemployment	2	4	5
Economic growth	4	4	5
Military strength	1	2	1
Morality and religion in society	3	1	2
Racism	14	9	8
Social Security	2	2	2
Taxes	4	3	4
Women's rights	1	1	2
Crime	3	3	3
Foreign policy	3	3	4
Education	8	6	6
Terrorism and homeland security	11	7	3
Police brutality	2	5	4
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,816</i>	<i>1,816</i>	<i>1,816</i>

Q38A. Since the November presidential election, have you attended a political event, rally or organized protest, or have you not attended any of these types of events since then?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Yes	15	17	14	13	14
No	84	82	81	87	84
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	5	1	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>1816</i>

If yes to Q38A.

Q38B. And would you say the protest you attended since the 2016 election has been in support of Donald Trump or his policies, in opposition to Donald Trump or his policies, or not related to Donald Trump or his policies?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
In support of Donald Trump or his policies	14	11	14	19	16
In opposition of Donald Trump or his policies	67	85	64	68	68
Not related to Donald Trump or his policies	19	4	22	14	16
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	-	-	*	-	*
N=	80	47	74	77	290

Q56. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

All groups should be entitled to hold parades and demonstrations, even if they represent causes most Americans oppose, such as communism, Nazis, or white supremacy.

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strongly agree	17	19	17	30	24
Somewhat agree	23	33	34	29	29
Somewhat disagree	26	22	19	26	24
Strongly disagree	33	24	27	15	21
DON'T KNOW	-	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	4	2	1	1
N=	503	258	505	510	1816

Q48. Do you personally see the Confederate flag more as a symbol of Southern pride or more as a symbol of racism?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Southern pride	16	25	29	55	41
Racism	83	71	65	43	56
DON'T KNOW	-	-	4	*	1
SKIP/REFUSED	1	4	3	2	2
N=	503	258	505	510	1816

Q55. Do you support or oppose efforts to remove Confederate statues and symbols from public places such as government buildings and parks?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strongly support	46	32	29	18	26
Somewhat support	27	34	26	19	23
Somewhat oppose	16	21	27	32	27
Strongly oppose	10	10	13	30	22
DON'T KNOW	-	-	3	*	1
SKIP/REFUSED	1	3	2	1	1

N=

503

258

505

510

1816

Q51. Which do you think is more important for college campuses to focus on?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Allowing people to speak their minds freely even if someone gets offended	25	40	34	46	40
Ensuring that people feel welcome and safe on campus or in college classrooms	73	59	63	52	58
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	*	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2	3	1	2

N=

503

258

505

510

1816

DEMOGRAPHICS

PID1. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat	56	47	38	25	34
Republican	5	9	13	24	18
Independent	21	31	30	34	31
Something Else	17	10	15	16	16
DON'T KNOW	*	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	3	2	1	1
N=	503	258	505	510	1816

If independent, something else, or DK/REF in PID1

PIDI. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Closer to the Republican Party	6	10	9	29	20
Closer to the Democratic Party	38	54	45	35	39
Neither	53	30	42	34	38
DON'T KNOW	-	-	2	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	2	6	2	2	2
N=	189	99	230	247	792

If Democrat in PID1

PIDA. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strong Democrat	52	42	38	52	48
Not very strong Democrat	48	57	61	48	52
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	-	*	*	-	*
N=	289	134	228	134	793

If Republican in PID1

PIDB. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strong Republican	74	31	21	38	37
Not very strong Republican	26	69	79	62	63
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-
<i>N=</i>	25	25	47	129	231

PARTY ID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat (NET)	71	72	62	43	53
Strong Democrat	29	20	15	13	16
Not very strong Democrat	27	28	24	12	18
Closer to the Democratic Party	15	24	23	18	19
Independent/None – Don't lean	21	14	21	18	19
Republican (NET)	7	14	17	39	28
Closer to the Republican Party	3	4	4	15	10
Not very strong Republican	1	7	10	15	11
Strong Republican	3	3	3	9	7
<i>N=</i>	498	252	500	504	1794

AGE

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
18-22	38	34	36	33	34
23-26	26	23	25	23	24
27-30	21	25	21	27	25
31-34	16	18	18	17	17
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1816

GENDER

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Male	49	49	51	48	49
Female	51	51	48	49	49
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1816

RACE/ETHNICITY¹

	All adults 18-34
African American	15
Asian American	7
Latinx	21
White	56
Other	1

N= 1816

MARITAL STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Married	14	26	27	32	28
Widowed	*	-	2	-	*
Divorced	3	7	1	3	3
Separated	1	*	2	1	1
Never married	71	58	49	52	54
Living with partner	11	10	20	11	13
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1816

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Employed	64	64	60	68	65
Not employed	36	36	40	32	35
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1816

¹ All of the African American, Asian American, White, and Other respondents do not identify as Latinx.

EDUCATION

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Less than a high school diploma	10	1	20	8	10
High school graduate or equivalent	34	22	34	25	28
Some college	40	17	34	39	37
College graduate or above	16	60	13	28	25
<i>N=</i>	503	258	505	510	1816

INCOME

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Under \$10,000	14	3	15	10	11
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	12	8	15	8	10
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	21	11	18	11	14
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	15	9	13	13	13
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	6	10	9	9
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	16	21	17	17	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	7	19	9	14	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	6	13	4	13	10
\$150,000 or more	3	9	2	5	4
<i>N=</i>	502	258	505	510	1815

UNWEIGHTED DEMOGRAPHICS**UNWEIGHTED PARTY ID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat (NET)	74	72	63	45	62
Strong Democrat	31	25	16	14	21
Not very strong Democrat	27	28	30	12	23
Closer to the Democratic Party	16	19	17	19	18
Independent/None – Don't lean	19	13	23	14	18
Republican (NET)	8	16	14	40	19
Closer to the Republican Party	3	6	5	14	7
Not very strong Republican	2	8	6	15	7
Strong Republican	3	2	3	11	5
<i>N=</i>	<i>498</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>504</i>	<i>1794</i>

UNWEIGHTED AGE

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
18-22	39	49	37	33	38
23-26	28	28	24	23	25
27-30	20	17	22	24	21
31-34	13	6	17	20	15
<i>N=</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>1816</i>

UNWEIGHTED GENDER

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Male	45	45	49	49	47
Female	54	55	51	49	52
<i>N=</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>1816</i>

UNWEIGHTED RACE/ETHNICITY

	All adults 18-34
African American	28
Asian American	14
Latinx	28
White	28
Other	2

N= 1816

UNWEIGHTED MARITAL STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Married	12	14	23	31	21
Widowed	*	-	1	-	*
Divorced	2	2	2	2	2
Separated	1	*	2	1	1
Never married	74	78	56	53	63
Living with partner	11	6	17	13	13

N= 503 258 505 510 1816

UNWEIGHTED EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Employed	62	61	63	72	65
Not employed	38	39	37	28	35

N= 503 258 505 510 1816

UNWEIGHTED EDUCATION

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Less than a high school diploma	7	2	11	5	7
High school graduate or equivalent	30	19	27	17	23
Some college	43	30	46	42	42
College graduate or above	20	49	17	37	28

N= 503 258 505 510 1816

UNWEIGHTED INCOME

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Under \$10,000	15	7	12	9	11
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	13	8	16	9	12
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	22	12	17	12	16
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	12	7	13	13	12
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	8	11	10	9
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17	23	16	17	18
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	5	14	9	12	9
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	5	13	5	12	8
\$150,000 or more	2	9	2	6	4
<i>N</i> =	502	258	505	510	1815

METHODOLOGY OVERVIEW

The NBC News/GenForward Survey is a collaborative project between NBC News and GenForward, a project at the University of Chicago, led by Professor Cathy J. Cohen. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-34 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 1,816 interviews were conducted between August 31 and September 16, 2017 with adults ages 18-34 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 503 African American young adults, 258 Asian American young adults, 505 Latinx young adults, 510 white young adults, and 40 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes. The NBC News/GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Sixty-five percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel. AmeriSpeak is a probability based panel that also uses address-based sample but sourced from the NORC National Frame with enhanced sample coverage. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face).
- Thirty-five percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire U.S. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinxs, and Asian Americans ages 18-34. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.

Panelists on both the BYP and AmeriSpeak panels are invited to register for the panel via the web or by telephone to participate in public opinion surveys.

Of the 1,816 completed interviews in the GenForward September survey, 94 percent were completed by web and 6 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 26.7 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 22.1 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 89.5 percent, for a cumulative AAPOR Response Rate 3 of 5.3 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.8 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among racial subgroups, the margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 5.5 percentage points for African Americans, +/- 8.8 percentage points for Asian Americans, +/- 7.0 percentage points for Latinxs, and +/- 5.8 percentage points for whites. Among partisan subgroups, the margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- for Democrats, +/- 5.25 for 6.92 Republicans, and +/- 8.33 for

Independents. Among gender categories, the margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level for is +/- 5.38 for male and +/- 5.25 for female.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to the cash-equivalent of \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks for 18-34 year old adults. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, and census region. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-34, and the 18-34 year-old populations for African Americans, Latinxs, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx whites, were used for all analyses.