

August 2018 Toplines

The first of its kind bi-monthly survey of racially and ethnically diverse young adults

GenForward is a survey associated with the University of Chicago

Interviews:
07/26 - 08/13/2018
Total N: 1,910 adults
Age Range: 18-34

NOTE: All results indicate percentages unless otherwise labeled.

MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES (% pts)

<i>Group</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
Full Sample	+/- 3.80
African Americans	+/- 6.01
Asian Americans	+/- 7.16
Latinxs	+/- 6.61
Whites	+/- 5.58

NOTE: All estimates are calculated at the 95% level of confidence

Q0. Did you vote for Hillary Clinton, Donald Trump, someone else, or not vote in the 2016 presidential election?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Hillary Clinton	57	53	39	28	37
Donald Trump	4	11	12	37	25
Someone else	12	8	13	11	11
Did not vote in the 2016 presidential election	28	27	36	23	27
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	*	*	-	-	*
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q1. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strongly approve	3	3	5	14	10
Somewhat approve	8	15	10	22	17
Neither approve nor disapprove	18	17	17	14	15
Somewhat disapprove	14	19	23	17	18
Strongly disapprove	56	46	45	33	40
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	*	*	*	-	*
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q2. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strongly approve	4	4	3	1	2
Somewhat approve	7	13	10	18	14
Neither approve nor disapprove	25	22	27	26	26
Somewhat disapprove	29	35	33	30	31
Strongly disapprove	34	26	26	24	26
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	*	*	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q3. For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. If you don't know enough about the party to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Q3A. The Republican Party

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very favorable	3	5	7	8	7
Somewhat favorable	10	15	9	25	19
Somewhat unfavorable	25	26	21	24	24
Very unfavorable	42	45	41	31	36
Don't know enough to say	18	7	21	11	14
SKIP/REFUSED	2	2	2	*	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q3B. The Democratic Party

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very favorable	22	13	14	6	11
Somewhat favorable	38	50	39	26	33
Somewhat unfavorable	15	20	17	28	23
Very unfavorable	9	9	6	28	19
Don't know enough to say	15	6	22	12	14
SKIP/REFUSED	*	1	3	*	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q4. Do you think the Democratic Party cares about people like you, or not?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Yes	69	71	63	41	52
No	30	28	36	58	47
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	1	*	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q5. Do you think the Republican Party cares about people like you, or not?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Yes	14	24	23	37	29
No	85	76	75	62	69
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	2	1	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q6. Would you say things in this country are...

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Off on the wrong track	64	60	57	51	55
Generally headed in the right direction	14	17	19	29	24
Not sure	21	22	23	20	21
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	1	*	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q7. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very good	3	5	4	10	7
Somewhat good	12	29	28	33	28
Neither good nor poor	29	31	28	26	28
Somewhat poor	30	24	19	20	22
Very poor	20	7	9	8	10
Not sure	5	3	11	2	5
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	2	-	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q8. Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future—think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very optimistic	24	10	20	17	18
Somewhat optimistic	26	38	32	37	34
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	31	26	23	22	24
Somewhat pessimistic	11	15	16	19	17
Very pessimistic	8	10	8	5	7
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	1	*	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q9. What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today? Please select which one of these is the most important.

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Abortion	1	*	1	3	2
National debt	2	4	3	8	6
Environment and climate change	2	7	5	8	6
Gay rights	1	*	1	1	1
Gun control	7	8	6	5	6
Health care	9	12	7	9	9
Immigration	5	9	19	10	11
Poverty	5	3	4	4	4
Income inequality	10	12	6	9	9
Unemployment	2	3	5	2	3
Economic growth	4	6	4	7	6
Military strength	*	2	2	1	1
Morality and religion in society	3	1	1	5	3
Racism	18	9	18	4	10
Social Security	1	1	1	2	2
Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Women's rights	1	1	*	1	1
Crime	5	3	*	3	3
Foreign policy	*	4	1	3	2
Education	9	10	6	6	7
Terrorism and homeland security	2	2	3	6	5
Police brutality	6	1	1	1	2
Sexual Harassment	2	*	-	*	*
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	3	1	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>273</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>570</i>	<i>1910</i>

Next, we would like to ask you some questions about the upcoming midterm elections.

Q49. In the congressional elections in 2018, do you plan to vote for a Democratic or Republican candidate?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democratic Candidate	46	56	40	28	35
Republican Candidate	8	9	9	28	20
Neither/Not Sure	45	32	48	43	44
SKIP/REFUSED	1	3	4	*	2
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

If Neither/Not Sure

Q49A. Do you lean more towards planning to vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democratic Candidate	30	28	27	19	23
Republican Candidate	3	11	8	21	14
Neither	66	52	61	60	61
SKIP/REFUSED	2	9	5	*	2
<i>N=</i>	202	99	210	217	755

Q50. How likely are you to vote in the midterm election being held in November?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Definitely will <u>not</u> vote	9	14	10	5	8
Probably will <u>not</u> vote	10	7	9	14	11
Uncertain about whether I will vote or not	31	28	28	21	25
Probably will vote	18	23	26	26	24
Definitely will vote	32	25	25	34	31
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	3	3	*	1
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q52. How much of a factor will President Trump's Supreme Court nominee be in deciding for whom you vote in November?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
The most important factor	12	12	13	5	8
One of several important factors	27	38	35	36	35
A minor factor	22	25	20	25	24
Not a factor at all	36	20	27	32	31
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	3	5	5	2	3
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

Q53. Will your vote in this year's midterm election be more to express support for President Trump, more to express opposition to President Trump, or will President Trump not be an important factor in your vote?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Support	6	6	7	19	14
Opposition	45	52	43	39	42
Not an important factor	27	24	21	25	24
Don't plan to vote	20	14	25	16	18
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	2	3	4	1	2
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

Q54. Which one candidate quality matters most in decided for whom to vote in the upcoming midterms?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Right experience	8	8	6	4	5
Cares about people like me	19	17	25	16	18
Shares my values	21	19	17	28	24
Honest and trustworthy	17	13	19	26	22
Can bring about needed change	32	40	29	26	28
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	3	4	4	1	2
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

Q55. How often would you say you vote?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Always	20	10	12	18	16
Nearly always	18	23	24	33	28
Part of the time	23	41	22	23	24
Seldom	14	11	12	13	13
Never	18	7	15	11	13
Never because I have never been eligible to vote	5	6	12	3	5
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	3	3	3	*	2
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

Q56. Many people try to influence politics in ways that aren't directly related to campaigns or elections. In the past year, have you done any of the following (select all that apply):

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Participated in a protest, rally, or demonstration	10	15	14	10	12
Shared opinions or news articles on politics on social media	30	22	32	27	28
Boycotted a product or company for political reasons	17	13	15	16	16
Written or called your representatives	9	13	11	16	14
Signed a petition, either on paper or over the internet	30	24	23	28	27
Donated money to a candidate, campaign or political organization	7	6	7	11	9
Put up a political sign (such as a lawn sign or a bumper sticker)	7	3	8	8	7
Attended local political meetings	6	4	8	8	7
Worked or volunteers for a candidate or campaign	5	4	3	5	5
Voted in elections	37	41	35	41	39
None of these	30	29	34	32	32
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	3	5	3	2	2
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

Q58. Generally speaking, how much interest would you say you have in politics and elections?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
A great deal	15	14	17	16	16
A fair amount	36	44	38	37	38
Only a little	31	29	27	34	31
None	16	8	15	12	13
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	3	5	2	*	2
<i>N</i> =	506	273	503	570	1910

Q59. How much interest do you have in the following news about the upcoming midterm election? A great deal, quite a bit, only some, very little, or no interest at all?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
A great deal	13	11	21	11	13
Quite a bit	23	28	21	21	22
Only some	23	30	21	34	29
Very little	20	17	18	18	18
No interest at all	18	10	18	16	17
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	2	4	1	1	1
<i>N</i> =	506	273	503	570	1910

Q60. Is voting this year more important to you than in past midterm elections, less important, about the same, or is this the first midterm year you are eligible to vote?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
More important	26	47	33	26	29
Less important	21	12	18	15	16
About the same	45	32	38	53	47
First year eligible	6	4	6	4	5
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	3	5	5	1	3
<i>N</i> =	506	273	503	570	1910

Q61. Has the outcome of the 2016 presidential election made you more motivated to vote, less motivated to vote, or has it not made a difference in whether or not you'll vote in the upcoming midterm election?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
More motivated to vote	42	60	51	44	46
Less motivated to vote	21	16	18	17	18
Has not made a difference	34	19	28	38	34
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	3	4	4	1	2
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

Q63. What is your preference for the outcome of the 2018 Congressional elections, a Congress controlled by Democrats, or a Congress controlled by Republicans?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Controlled by Democrats	72	76	67	51	59
Controlled by Republicans	23	19	26	47	37
DON'T KNOW	*	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	6	5	7	2	4
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

DEMOGRAPHICS

PID1. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat	45	45	41	27	34
Republican	7	16	11	28	20
Independent	28	22	25	30	28
Something Else	19	11	19	15	16
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	2	6	4	1	2
<i>N=</i>	506	273	503	570	1910

If independent, something else, or DK/REF in PID1

PIDI. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Closer to the Republican Party	6	12	10	25	18
Closer to the Democratic Party	41	39	31	30	33
Neither	50	33	51	43	45
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	4	16	6	2	4
<i>N=</i>	221	119	233	241	848

If Democrat in PID1

PIDA. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strong Democrat	46	29	41	46	43
Not very strong Democrat	53	71	59	53	56
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	*	-	*	1	*
<i>N=</i>	254	124	211	171	778

If Republican in PID1

PIDB. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strong Republican	63	40	26	44	42
Not very strong Republican	37	60	74	56	58
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-
N=	31	30	59	158	284

PARTY ID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat (NET)	66	55	58	42	50
Strong Democrat	21	14	17	13	15
Not very strong Democrat	25	34	25	15	20
Closer to the Democratic Party	20	17	16	14	15
Independent/None – Don't lean	25	14	25	20	21
Republican (NET)	9	22	17	40	29
Closer to the Republican Party	3	5	5	12	8
Not very strong Republican	2	10	9	16	12
Strong Republican	4	7	3	12	9
N=	497	266	491	565	1875

AGE

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
18-22	29	24	31	27	28
23-26	27	23	23	23	24
27-30	24	27	24	25	25
31-34	20	25	22	24	23
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

GENDER

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Male	50	50	51	50	50
Female	50	50	49	50	50
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

RACE/ETHNICITY¹

	All adults
African American	15
Asian American	7
Latinx	22
White	55
Other	1

N= 1910

MARITAL STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Married	13	28	24	31	27
Widowed	*	-	*	-	*
Divorced	3	1	1	1	1
Separated	4	1	1	0	1
Never married	68	58	58	51	55
Living with partner	12	12	16	17	15

N= 506 273 503 570 1910

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Employed	64	71	63	75	70
Not employed	36	29	37	25	30

N= 506 273 503 570 1910

EDUCATION

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Less than a high school diploma	11	1	19	6	9
High school graduate or equivalent	34	18	32	27	28
Some college	35	29	34	35	34
College graduate or above	20	51	15	33	28

N= 506 273 503 570 1910

¹ All of the African American, Asian American, White, and Other respondents do not identify as Latinx.

INCOME

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Under \$10,000	16	5	7	6	7
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	15	8	18	8	11
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	17	10	18	14	15
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	14	6	11	11	11
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	9	8	11	7	9
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	15	26	18	21	20
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	7	14	10	12	11
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	5	17	4	15	11
\$150,000 or more	2	6	3	6	5
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

RELIGION

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Protestant	24	9	10	23	19
Roman Catholic	2	15	40	14	17
Mormon	*	*	1	2	1
Orthodox	1	*	1	1	1
Jewish	2	*	*	1	1
Muslim	1	10	*	*	1
Buddhist	*	10	*	*	1
Hindu	-	14	-	*	1
Atheist	2	8	4	11	8
Agnostic	3	10	3	10	8
Nothing in particular	18	18	20	14	17
Just Christian	45	3	18	22	23
Unitarian	*	*	-	*	*
Other	3	2	2	1	2
N=	406	247	469	559	1736

UNWEIGHTED DEMOGRAPHICS

PARTY ID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat (NET)	69	69	62	45	59
Strong Democrat	26	18	14	16	18
Not very strong Democrat	25	29	29	15	23
Closer to the Democratic Party	18	22	19	14	18
Independent/None – Don't lean	22	13	21	15	19
Republican (NET)	8	18	17	40	22
Closer to the Republican Party	2	7	5	12	7
Not very strong Republican	3	8	8	16	9
Strong Republican	3	3	4	12	6

N= 497 266 491 565 1875

AGE

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
18-22	29	32	28	19	26
23-26	24	34	24	18	24
27-30	27	24	24	28	26
31-34	20	10	24	35	24

N= 506 273 503 570 1910

GENDER

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Male	46	47	46	48	46
Female	54	53	54	52	54

N= 506 273 503 570 1910

RACE/ETHNICITY²

	All adults
African American	26
Asian American	14
Latinx	26
White	30
Other	3

N= 1910

² All of the African American, Asian American, White, and Other respondents do not identify as Latinx.

MARITAL STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Married	12	16	22	38	24
Widowed	*	-	*	-	*
Divorced	2	1	2	2	2
Separated	3	1	*	*	1
Never married	71	75	57	46	60
Living with partner	11	8	17	14	13
<i>N</i> =	506	273	503	570	1910

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Employed	64	65	67	81	70
Not employed	36	35	33	19	30
<i>N</i> =	506	273	503	570	1910

EDUCATION

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Less than a high school diploma	7	2	9	2	5
High school graduate or equivalent	26	14	23	14	20
Some college	45	26	47	40	41
College graduate or above	23	58	21	43	34
<i>N</i> =	506	273	503	570	1910

INCOME

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Under \$10,000	16	5	8	6	9
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	14	7	15	8	11
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	18	10	17	12	15
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	12	8	13	11	11
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	10	7	10	9	9
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	14	19	15	22	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	8	14	11	13	11
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	5	19	8	15	11
\$150,000 or more	2	10	4	6	5
N=	506	273	503	570	1910

RELIGION

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Protestant	29	10	12	24	20
Roman Catholic	2	10	33	12	15
Mormon	*	*	1	2	1
Orthodox	1	*	*	1	1
Jewish	*	*	*	3	1
Muslim	1	6	1	1	2
Buddhist	*	9	1	*	2
Hindu	-	13	-	*	2
Atheist	2	13	5	11	7
Agnostic	4	11	7	11	8
Nothing in particular	18	19	18	16	18
Just Christian	38	3	20	18	21
Unitarian	*	*	-	*	*
Other	4	4	2	2	3
N=	406	247	469	559	1736

STUDY METHODOLOGY

The GenForward March survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-34 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago and funded by grants to the Black Youth Project at the University of Chicago from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation and the Ford Foundation.

A total of 1,910 interviews were conducted between July 26 and August 13, 2018 with adults ages 18-34 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 506 African American young adults, 273 Asian American young adults, 503 Latinx young adults, 570 white young adults, and 58 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Sixty-five percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel. AmeriSpeak is a probability-based panel that also uses address-based sample but sourced from the NORC National Frame with enhanced sample coverage. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face).
- Thirty-five percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire U.S. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinxs, and Asian Americans ages 18-34. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.

Panelists on both the BYP and AmeriSpeak panels are invited to register for the panel via the web or by telephone to participate in public opinion surveys.

Of the 1,910 completed interviews in the GenForward March survey, 93 percent were completed by web and 7 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 27 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 17.5 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 85.8 percent, for a cumulative AAPOR Response Rate 3 of 4.1 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.8 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 6.01 percentage points for African Americans, +/- 7.16 percentage points for Asian Americans, +/- 6.61 percentage points for Latinxs, and +/- 5.58 percentage points for whites.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$4 to the cash-equivalent of \$11.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S.

household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks for 18-34-year-old adults. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, and census region. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-34, and the 18-34-year-old populations for African Americans, Latinxs, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx whites, were used for all analyses.