



October 2025 Survey

Toplines by race, partisanship, age, gender, college education

Sample of Young Adults in OH, ages 18-42 (n = 802)

October 24 to November 10, 2025

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Approve strongly	11	11	5	9	11	2	6	26	7	13	14	8	9	13
Approve somewhat	16	11	23	8	17	6	18	29	14	18	21	13	19	12
Neither approve nor disapprove	20	12	14	10	23	7	34	23	24	18	18	23	25	9
Disapprove somewhat	14	18	9	25	13	14	16	12	13	14	12	16	10	22
Disapprove strongly	39	47	49	47	36	72	25	10	41	38	34	40	37	44
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very favorable	10	8	8	5	11	1	1	26	8	11	12	8	10	9
Somewhat favorable	19	15	20	17	20	4	16	41	17	20	22	18	19	20
Somewhat unfavorable	21	17	17	13	23	19	23	22	24	19	23	20	21	20
Very unfavorable	35	43	33	57	32	69	18	6	34	36	33	34	31	42
Don't know enough to say	14	16	23	7	14	6	38	4	16	13	9	20	18	6
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	2	1	2	1	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very favorable	7	13	12	3	6	15	1	3	10	6	6	7	7	8
Somewhat favorable	25	26	34	47	23	46	12	11	24	25	24	26	23	28
Somewhat unfavorable	27	29	16	27	27	23	24	32	29	25	30	24	26	28
Very unfavorable	26	16	13	13	30	11	24	48	21	29	30	23	24	31
Don't know enough to say	14	15	26	10	13	4	39	4	16	13	8	20	18	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
National debt	6	6	9	0	6	3	8	6	4	6	6	6	5	7
Environment and climate change	3	0	0	3	4	4	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	4
Gay rights/LGBT issues	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Gun control	6	3	6	8	6	9	5	2	9	4	5	5	5	7
Health care	7	10	5	6	6	8	7	4	7	7	4	8	6	8
Immigration	5	2	6	3	6	1	5	10	3	6	8	3	4	8
Poverty	14	23	11	5	13	15	17	11	12	15	13	16	16	9
Income inequality	11	8	12	11	12	17	8	6	12	11	12	9	12	10
Unemployment	3	6	4	4	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	2
Economic growth	13	11	8	13	14	10	14	16	11	14	15	12	12	15
Military strength	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morality and religion in society	2	1	4	4	2	3	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	2
Racism	4	6	6	10	3	5	5	1	4	4	4	3	3	4
Social Security	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Taxes	4	2	4	4	4	2	5	6	4	4	3	5	4	3
Women's rights	3	3	4	2	3	4	2	1	4	2	0	5	3	2
Crime	4	5	3	5	4	2	4	7	3	4	3	6	4	5
Foreign policy	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	1
Education	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Terrorism and homeland security	2	2	0	0	2	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
Police brutality	2	3	0	4	2	1	1	1	4	1	3	0	2	2
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	1	0	6	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0
Too many wars	1	0	2	6	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Abortion	1	0	6	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	1	2	2	1
Student loan debt	1	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
The war in Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The war in Gaza	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	0
Artificial Intelligence (AI)	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Homelessness	5	8	2	1	5	2	12	3	4	6	4	6	5	5
Poor public education	4	1	0	0	5	5	2	3	4	4	7	2	4	4
High taxes	7	3	4	13	7	6	6	8	6	7	7	7	5	11
Corrupt local governance	3	0	4	3	3	2	2	5	2	3	3	3	3	2
Police brutality	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Environment and climate change	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
LGBT rights	1	0	3	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	1
Health care	4	5	5	7	4	6	4	2	4	4	3	4	3	7
Immigration	2	1	0	7	2	1	3	4	1	3	2	3	2	3
Poverty	14	11	14	4	15	10	16	16	20	10	14	13	16	8
Income inequality	7	6	1	8	8	9	9	3	7	7	6	7	7	6
Unemployment	4	5	2	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	3	5	5	4
Economic growth	8	11	11	5	7	8	4	12	5	10	10	7	7	11
Poor values	3	1	4	3	3	0	3	6	2	3	3	3	3	2
Racism	1	5	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
Women's rights/Gender equality	1	1	3	0	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	1	1	1
Crime	7	8	9	13	6	5	10	6	6	7	8	5	6	8
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Mass incarceration	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food insecurity	8	9	6	2	8	9	7	7	9	7	7	9	10	3
Access to mental health care	2	2	0	4	2	2	2	1	2	2	0	3	2	3
Gun violence	4	6	6	4	4	6	2	3	2	5	6	3	4	4
Housing affordability	13	14	20	19	12	16	12	12	15	13	11	15	12	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Off on the wrong track	68	76	71	68	66	89	63	48	68	68	63	72	66	73
Generally headed in the right direction	20	12	15	17	22	7	18	37	23	19	29	14	22	17
Not sure	11	11	13	14	11	4	19	14	9	13	8	15	12	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very optimistic	11	22	13	6	9	10	8	15	9	12	11	11	11	12
Somewhat optimistic	32	29	45	57	30	29	26	41	30	33	34	30	28	39
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	31	30	16	11	34	24	42	28	31	31	34	30	35	23
Somewhat pessimistic	16	9	15	20	17	23	13	10	19	15	14	18	15	18
Very pessimistic	10	10	11	6	10	14	11	5	11	10	7	11	11	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Extremely worried	37	39	38	21	38	40	40	33	42	35	24	49	46	20
Very worried	16	21	14	18	15	16	17	16	18	15	19	13	20	8
Somewhat worried	16	17	18	17	16	12	21	17	11	19	19	15	14	19
A little worried	14	14	18	19	14	17	12	14	14	15	17	12	9	26
Not at all worried	15	9	9	25	16	13	9	19	13	15	19	9	9	26
Skipped/Refused	1	0	3	0	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Extremely worried	15	18	15	6	15	17	19	11	18	14	8	19	19	8
Very worried	11	12	23	9	11	13	13	8	17	8	11	12	14	7
Somewhat worried	23	23	13	24	23	21	26	21	23	23	21	26	26	16
A little worried	17	11	22	22	17	19	15	14	14	19	20	14	13	24
Not at all worried	24	25	21	27	24	22	18	33	18	28	31	19	17	38
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	10	11	3	11	10	9	8	12	11	9	10	10	11	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Extremely worried	17	24	25	16	14	16	20	14	20	15	11	20	20	11
Very worried	12	13	14	10	12	14	13	10	13	12	9	15	12	13
Somewhat worried	26	18	22	35	27	25	24	26	24	26	25	27	27	22
A little worried	19	17	25	14	20	24	14	18	22	18	25	13	16	25
Not at all worried	26	27	15	24	27	20	29	31	22	28	29	24	24	29
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Financial outlook

Affordability of health care

How much of a problem do you think the affordability of health care in the country is today?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
A very big problem	49	46	59	47	48	64	47	31	49	49	39	55	46	54
A moderately big problem	37	40	34	33	37	27	36	48	31	40	43	33	38	35
A small problem	10	10	7	14	10	6	11	14	14	8	12	8	11	9
Not a problem at all	4	4	0	5	4	1	6	5	6	2	5	2	5	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Price of food and consumer goods

How concerned, if at all, are you about the price of food and consumer goods in the country today?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	50	58	53	42	49	57	52	42	43	54	38	61	50	50
Somewhat concerned	37	32	31	49	38	37	35	41	40	36	45	31	36	41
Not too concerned	8	6	9	7	9	5	11	9	10	7	10	6	9	6
Not at all concerned	4	3	5	2	4	1	2	7	6	2	7	1	4	3
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Expected household finances relative to parents

In terms of household finances, do you think you will eventually do better, worse or about the same as your parents have done?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
A lot better	9	20	9	12	7	11	8	9	10	9	10	9	9	11
Somewhat better	17	25	27	6	16	19	17	16	17	18	19	18	15	23
A little better	20	17	9	26	21	16	18	24	19	21	22	18	20	19
The same – neither better nor worse	21	18	21	26	21	17	24	24	20	22	23	20	22	19
A little bit worse	13	7	12	11	14	12	12	13	14	12	13	13	12	14
Somewhat worse	9	3	10	9	10	12	9	6	10	9	6	12	9	9
A lot worse	10	10	12	8	10	12	11	7	11	10	7	11	13	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Good governance

Automatic voter registration

How much do you agree with the following statement: In an ideal government, all eligible citizens should be automatically registered to vote.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	40	52	43	62	36	54	22	39	40	40	37	41	36	49
Somewhat agree	34	28	29	32	35	33	35	35	33	34	33	36	35	31
Somewhat disagree	20	13	17	6	23	11	31	20	26	17	24	17	23	15
Strongly disagree	6	6	11	0	6	2	12	7	1	9	6	6	6	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Voting rights for incarcerated or formerly incarcerated individuals

How much do you agree with the following statement: In an ideal government, all individuals who are incarcerated or formerly incarcerated should be eligible to vote.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	24	36	29	27	20	30	20	19	22	24	23	22	26	19
Somewhat agree	40	42	52	48	38	44	39	34	45	37	43	39	40	41
Somewhat disagree	25	12	13	14	30	19	30	29	25	25	25	26	23	29
Strongly disagree	11	9	7	11	11	6	10	17	7	13	10	11	11	11
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Electoral system preference

In an ideal government, do you think the president should be determined by whoever wins the most votes cast nationwide or by who wins the electoral college, which is based on winning delegates in each state?

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Who receives the most nationwide	78	86	78	69	78	87	75	70	81	77	77	79	80	75
Electoral college	21	12	21	31	22	13	24	29	18	23	22	20	19	25
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Ways of governing the country

For each of the scenarios listed below, do you believe this would be a good or bad way of governing this country? [A system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very Good	26	29	27	23	25	27	22	26	29	24	27	24	28	23
Somewhat Good	44	41	38	46	45	46	44	43	40	46	41	47	42	48
Somewhat Bad	25	20	25	23	26	22	29	25	28	23	26	23	25	23
Very Bad	5	8	10	8	4	5	5	5	2	6	5	5	4	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the scenarios listed below, do you believe this would be a good or bad way of governing this country? [A system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very Good	20	23	25	15	20	21	21	20	17	22	24	17	18	26
Somewhat Good	50	48	57	57	50	49	48	55	43	54	52	52	49	54
Somewhat Bad	23	20	10	21	25	25	24	17	35	17	21	23	26	16
Very Bad	6	7	8	8	5	4	6	7	4	6	4	7	7	4
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the scenarios listed below, do you believe this would be a good or bad way of governing this country? [Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very Good	17	22	18	20	15	23	11	13	19	16	17	16	16	18
Somewhat Good	43	35	38	46	44	39	44	47	43	43	39	46	45	37
Somewhat Bad	28	27	33	20	28	27	31	27	30	27	30	27	27	30
Very Bad	12	16	11	14	11	10	14	12	8	14	14	11	11	14
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the scenarios listed below, do you believe this would be a good or bad way of governing this country? [The military rules the country]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very Good	4	12	5	4	3	3	3	7	3	5	5	4	4	5
Somewhat Good	16	18	21	15	16	14	13	23	18	15	15	18	18	12
Somewhat Bad	31	27	29	28	32	19	47	29	33	29	27	35	36	19
Very Bad	48	41	46	53	48	64	35	39	45	49	51	42	40	64
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the scenarios listed below, do you believe this would be a good or bad way of governing this country? [Policymaking is significantly influenced by religious principles and institutions]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very Good	8	18	5	7	7	6	7	13	8	9	9	7	8	8
Somewhat Good	30	34	41	30	29	16	31	46	35	27	31	32	31	28
Somewhat Bad	26	25	18	19	27	20	37	24	22	28	23	30	28	22
Very Bad	35	23	37	43	37	58	25	17	35	36	36	31	32	42
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the scenarios listed below, do you believe this would be a good or bad way of governing this country? [The government provides funds for all election campaigns and eliminates private funding from donors]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very Good	24	28	31	21	23	34	15	20	23	25	28	21	22	28
Somewhat Good	36	35	33	62	35	38	32	38	37	35	33	38	35	38
Somewhat Bad	28	24	24	12	30	19	39	28	29	27	30	27	32	19
Very Bad	11	13	11	4	11	8	13	14	11	11	8	13	10	14
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the scenarios listed below, do you believe this would be a good or bad way of governing this country? [Individuals are able to spend as much money as they want in support of political campaigns]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very Good	9	17	8	8	7	6	7	14	5	11	10	8	9	9
Somewhat Good	30	33	39	21	29	26	29	33	35	26	31	29	33	23
Somewhat Bad	37	32	30	38	38	34	41	36	40	35	34	40	36	37
Very Bad	25	18	23	34	25	34	22	16	19	27	25	23	21	31
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the scenarios listed below, do you believe this would be a good or bad way of governing this country? [Organizations (i.e businesses and nonprofits) are able to spend as much money as they want in support of political campaigns]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very Good	8	15	3	11	6	6	8	11	8	7	8	8	9	4
Somewhat Good	26	32	27	23	25	22	25	32	31	23	26	26	29	18
Somewhat Bad	36	28	39	33	38	32	44	36	36	36	36	37	38	33
Very Bad	30	25	30	33	31	40	23	22	25	33	29	29	23	44
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Democratic principles

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: Politicians work with members of the opposing party.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	55	50	60	50	56	63	47	54	48	59	56	55	48	71
Somewhat important	36	40	30	41	35	31	37	38	45	31	35	35	40	25
Not too important	7	7	10	6	7	4	11	6	6	7	8	6	9	2
Not at all important	2	3	0	2	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	3	2	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? Politicians work with members of the opposing party.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	7	11	12	7	6	6	6	9	7	7	8	6	7	6
Somewhat good job	20	31	26	20	18	17	23	23	22	20	20	23	26	10
Somewhat bad job	25	21	21	31	26	17	32	26	28	23	25	26	26	23
Very bad job	46	36	41	41	49	58	37	41	42	49	44	45	40	60
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Policy representation

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: Government policies generally reflect the views of most Americans.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	55	53	50	59	56	63	42	59	52	57	53	57	50	66
Somewhat important	29	31	30	21	29	22	36	31	30	29	32	29	31	25
Not too important	10	10	19	14	9	9	14	9	13	9	11	9	12	6
Not at all important	3	6	1	2	3	3	6	1	2	4	3	3	4	2
Skipped/Refused	2	0	0	3	2	3	1	0	3	1	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? Government policies generally reflect the views of most Americans.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	6	10	17	8	5	5	6	8	5	7	5	7	7	5
Somewhat good job	26	26	15	32	27	17	29	37	29	25	28	26	27	25
Somewhat bad job	34	34	38	35	34	30	38	33	27	37	35	35	33	35
Very bad job	33	29	31	25	34	47	25	21	39	30	32	30	33	33
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Power balances

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: The executive, legislative and judicial branches of government each keep the others from having too much power.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	59	52	63	68	60	70	46	58	51	63	59	58	52	74
Somewhat important	29	32	26	17	29	24	32	30	35	25	29	30	34	18
Not too important	9	11	10	13	8	3	16	9	10	8	11	7	11	4
Not at all important	2	5	0	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	1
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? The executive, legislative and judicial branches of government each keep the others from having too much power.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	10	18	20	6	8	8	9	14	10	9	9	11	9	10
Somewhat good job	31	26	24	22	33	20	32	44	33	30	30	34	35	22
Somewhat bad job	31	28	30	37	31	28	35	28	29	32	33	29	29	34
Very bad job	27	28	26	35	27	43	21	13	26	28	27	24	25	32
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Consequences of misconduct

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: Elected officials face serious consequences if they engage in misconduct.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	67	67	67	65	67	79	56	64	59	72	65	68	62	78
Somewhat important	19	20	25	16	18	11	24	25	20	18	18	21	20	17
Not too important	10	7	5	12	11	6	15	9	17	7	14	7	14	2
Not at all important	3	6	1	8	3	3	5	2	4	3	3	3	4	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? Elected officials face serious consequences if they engage in misconduct.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	10	18	20	7	8	8	9	14	9	11	9	12	11	9
Somewhat good job	23	22	16	13	24	13	26	31	28	20	27	21	29	11
Somewhat bad job	25	23	24	23	26	16	34	29	21	27	24	28	25	26
Very bad job	41	35	40	55	41	60	30	26	41	41	40	38	35	53
Skipped/Refused	1	3	0	2	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Judicial independence

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: Judges are not influenced by the President.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	60	59	65	66	59	72	48	56	54	63	60	57	53	74
Somewhat important	23	24	24	10	24	16	30	27	23	23	19	28	25	19
Not too important	14	10	10	21	15	9	18	15	20	11	18	12	19	5
Not at all important	3	7	1	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? Judges are not influenced by the President.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	12	17	16	5	11	8	10	16	13	11	15	8	12	11
Somewhat good job	31	33	29	31	31	26	29	40	35	29	30	34	35	21
Somewhat bad job	29	20	27	32	31	22	38	30	25	31	28	31	27	33
Very bad job	28	28	28	31	27	43	22	14	27	28	26	26	25	33
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Civil liberties

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: The rights and freedoms of all people are respected.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	70	74	71	64	70	80	64	65	62	75	67	72	65	82
Somewhat important	19	16	25	19	20	14	19	25	27	15	20	20	23	12
Not too important	8	6	4	10	8	4	12	9	10	7	10	5	10	3
Not at all important	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	0	2	1
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	6	1	1	3	0	1	1	0	2	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? The rights and freedoms of all people are respected.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	12	22	15	6	10	8	10	18	11	12	10	15	12	12
Somewhat good job	25	21	27	22	26	12	29	39	24	26	30	22	26	24
Somewhat bad job	24	19	19	27	26	23	26	25	20	27	24	25	23	27
Very bad job	37	36	36	44	36	56	31	18	41	34	33	36	36	38
Skipped/Refused	2	1	3	2	2	0	4	1	6	1	3	1	3	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Equal opportunity for success

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: Everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	70	71	79	69	69	79	64	65	63	74	66	72	66	78
Somewhat important	16	13	15	14	17	11	17	23	19	15	16	18	18	14
Not too important	10	8	4	13	10	7	14	9	13	8	13	7	12	6
Not at all important	2	6	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	2
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	2	2	1	2	0	3	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? Everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	14	23	18	8	12	7	12	25	10	16	13	15	14	12
Somewhat good job	23	17	24	24	25	12	26	36	24	23	26	23	24	22
Somewhat bad job	30	29	33	35	30	34	29	27	33	29	35	27	29	31
Very bad job	32	31	24	31	32	47	32	12	31	32	23	35	30	34
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	0	2	1	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Minority rights

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: The views of people who are not in the majority on issues are respected, even if you disagree with their perspective.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	56	60	51	62	55	61	50	55	47	60	52	60	50	67
Somewhat important	33	29	38	23	33	32	35	32	39	29	34	31	34	29
Not too important	8	6	7	13	8	4	13	9	8	8	9	6	10	2
Not at all important	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	4	2	2	2	3	1
Skipped/Refused	2	1	3	0	2	0	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? The views of people who are not in the majority on issues are respected, even if you disagree with their perspective.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	9	18	17	10	6	8	7	11	9	9	9	9	10	7
Somewhat good job	24	22	25	26	24	15	26	34	24	24	28	21	26	19
Somewhat bad job	32	27	23	19	34	32	36	28	33	31	28	33	31	32
Very bad job	34	33	36	42	34	45	30	26	30	37	32	36	31	42
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Right to protest

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: People are free to peacefully protest.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	62	66	74	57	60	77	52	53	58	64	62	60	56	73
Somewhat important	22	21	18	18	23	14	25	30	21	23	19	27	23	21
Not too important	11	10	5	16	12	7	18	13	14	10	14	9	15	5
Not at all important	3	4	2	7	3	2	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	1
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? People are free to peacefully protest.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	15	24	16	5	14	10	10	27	13	16	17	14	15	16
Somewhat good job	30	30	33	28	30	22	36	36	28	31	30	33	31	29
Somewhat bad job	27	20	28	37	27	28	31	22	27	26	27	27	25	30
Very bad job	26	24	22	30	27	39	22	15	29	25	24	25	28	23
Skipped/Refused	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	3	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Media independence

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: News organizations are independent of government influence.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	55	55	65	63	53	68	43	50	48	59	54	54	46	72
Somewhat important	31	32	27	19	33	24	38	36	36	29	30	35	36	22
Not too important	9	9	8	14	9	5	12	12	11	8	11	8	12	3
Not at all important	2	3	0	2	2	2	5	1	1	3	2	2	3	1
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	2	3	1	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? News organizations are independent of government influence.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	8	16	20	11	5	6	6	12	7	9	9	7	8	8
Somewhat good job	27	29	30	29	27	25	33	26	35	23	31	26	32	18
Somewhat bad job	30	22	27	22	32	28	33	30	29	30	27	32	28	33
Very bad job	34	32	23	37	34	41	26	31	26	37	31	34	30	41
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Disability access

In an ideal government, HOW IMPORTANT is it that: All methods of voting and all public government meetings are accessible to people with disabilities.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very important	64	67	72	57	63	77	53	57	56	68	58	67	58	74
Somewhat important	23	20	25	27	23	15	28	29	27	21	26	22	24	20
Not too important	10	7	3	14	10	6	14	11	12	9	12	8	12	5
Not at all important	2	4	0	2	2	1	4	1	1	3	2	2	3	1
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	2	1	2	1	4	0	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Now thinking about how things actually are in the U.S. today, HOW WELL does the following describe the country? All methods of voting and all public government meetings are accessible to people with disabilities.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very good job	17	26	24	13	16	13	14	26	18	17	19	16	18	16
Somewhat good job	42	34	44	43	43	34	46	49	40	43	41	44	43	41
Somewhat bad job	24	19	22	28	25	28	29	16	22	26	24	25	21	31
Very bad job	14	18	11	15	14	23	10	8	17	13	13	14	15	13
Skipped/Refused	2	3	0	0	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Items that a good governance should provide

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Housing]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	33	50	42	25	29	34	40	26	31	34	28	36	36	27
Government should provide to only those in need.	49	38	41	66	51	57	42	43	51	48	52	47	48	51
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	17	10	17	9	19	8	18	28	16	18	20	15	15	20
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	3	2	1	0	2	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Education (K-12)]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	74	74	79	76	74	84	63	72	74	74	69	79	74	75
Government should provide to only those in need.	16	17	20	6	17	12	21	19	18	16	22	13	17	16
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	8	8	2	18	8	4	15	8	7	9	8	7	8	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [College Education]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	49	57	53	56	47	65	46	33	50	49	45	52	51	45
Government should provide to only those in need.	27	31	36	6	27	22	33	29	27	27	26	28	26	28
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	24	11	11	38	26	13	21	38	23	24	29	19	22	26
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Healthcare]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	66	72	69	66	65	82	63	50	67	66	59	72	65	70
Government should provide to only those in need.	22	20	23	26	22	12	19	35	22	22	28	18	23	20
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	11	6	7	8	12	5	16	14	10	11	13	9	12	9
Skipped/Refused	1	3	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Guaranteed Monthly Income]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	33	45	40	29	30	41	36	22	38	30	32	32	37	24
Government should provide to only those in need.	41	45	40	38	41	43	37	41	42	41	38	45	41	41
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	25	9	17	34	28	15	27	36	19	28	30	21	20	34
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Guaranteed Employment]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	44	54	52	34	42	51	46	33	46	44	41	47	50	33
Government should provide to only those in need.	30	31	28	40	30	33	29	29	34	28	30	30	31	29
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	23	13	19	26	25	16	21	35	16	27	28	20	18	34
Skipped/Refused	2	2	1	0	2	1	3	2	3	1	1	3	1	3
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Internet Access]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	43	48	51	54	41	55	38	34	45	42	42	43	45	40
Government should provide to only those in need.	30	33	24	32	30	30	31	30	31	30	28	32	30	29
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	26	15	25	14	29	15	30	35	24	27	29	24	24	30
Skipped/Refused	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Funding for Retirement]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	52	61	57	39	50	59	53	44	54	51	49	55	56	44
Government should provide to only those in need.	29	26	38	33	28	26	30	31	28	29	30	26	26	33
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	19	12	5	27	21	15	16	24	17	20	21	18	17	23
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Paid family leave]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	54	61	57	37	54	67	54	40	50	57	44	64	52	58
Government should provide to only those in need.	28	25	25	35	28	25	26	31	36	24	31	25	31	22
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	16	12	16	27	17	7	19	26	14	18	24	10	15	18
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Paid medical leave]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	60	64	59	44	60	73	55	49	62	59	50	67	59	62
Government should provide to only those in need.	25	25	34	35	24	18	30	30	24	26	29	23	26	23
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	14	9	7	21	15	8	13	21	13	14	21	8	14	15
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Child Care]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	47	59	54	41	44	56	48	35	46	47	44	49	46	48
Government should provide to only those in need.	36	28	41	43	36	35	36	36	37	35	33	38	35	36
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	17	12	5	16	19	7	16	28	17	17	22	13	18	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

In other countries, the government provides some services and economic supports to meet people's basic needs. In the United States, similar benefits have been provided during times of crisis, like the covid pandemic. Please indicate which items from the following list should be provided to everyone all the time, only provided to those in need, or individuals should secure them in the private sector on their own. [Utilities (such as electricity, water, and gas)]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Government should provide to everyone all the time.	35	49	47	29	32	40	42	24	35	35	36	34	37	30
Government should provide to only those in need.	45	37	35	44	48	48	40	48	48	44	42	48	45	46
Individuals should secure in the private sector on their own.	18	13	18	27	19	12	15	27	16	20	22	16	16	23
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Most important rights for good government to guarantee

There are many rights that governments provide to their citizens. Which of the following rights do you believe are the most important for any good government to guarantee?

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Freedom of Speech	55	55	51	73	54	57	53	57	52	57	51	58	51	64
Freedom of Religion	20	20	27	13	20	12	21	26	16	22	21	20	18	23
Freedom of the Press	12	11	8	17	12	16	7	10	10	13	16	8	11	13
Freedom to Assemble and Protest	11	8	20	10	12	14	9	11	13	11	13	10	12	10
Right to Petition the Government	11	10	13	12	10	9	8	15	13	9	12	9	12	7
Right to Keep and Bear Arms	21	14	16	7	24	9	24	35	17	23	21	22	24	15
Right to Privacy	23	30	29	30	21	18	29	25	20	24	20	27	26	16
Right to a Fair Trial	23	25	23	5	24	17	30	25	22	23	28	20	24	21
Protection from Cruel and Unusual Punishment	15	16	15	9	15	16	17	11	19	12	11	17	16	11
Right to Due Process (no arbitrary arrest/detention)	18	14	7	28	20	26	13	14	12	22	20	16	14	28
Right to Vote (including formal right and accessibility)	25	23	17	28	25	31	16	25	23	25	23	25	18	39
Right to Run for Public Office	3	5	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	2
Freedom from Discrimination (race, gender, sexuality, etc.)	30	35	27	30	29	40	31	16	35	27	22	35	29	32
Right to Unionize and Bargain with Employers	6	6	3	12	6	9	3	4	9	4	6	5	5	7
Right to Asylum (for refugees)	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	2	6	2	4	4	5	1
Other	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Tradeoff between democratic rights and economic well-being

How much do you agree with the following statement: I am less concerned about my democratic rights, such as voting, free speech, due process, than I am about the economic well-being of myself and my family.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	22	23	33	7	22	16	24	29	23	21	18	28	26	15
Somewhat agree	39	38	28	39	40	42	35	37	48	34	39	39	41	35
Somewhat disagree	25	20	26	34	25	27	27	22	19	28	28	21	21	32
Strongly disagree	14	19	13	20	12	16	13	12	9	16	15	12	11	19
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Authoritarian Threat

Rights and protections

How concerned are you, if at all, that the rights and protections a person has might be different depending on what state they are in?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	36	43	39	49	34	51	28	26	37	36	34	37	33	43
Somewhat concerned	40	41	36	33	41	37	46	40	42	39	38	44	41	38
Not too concerned	17	10	15	15	19	10	17	26	15	18	20	15	18	14
Not at all concerned	5	6	11	1	5	1	9	7	4	6	6	4	5	4
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	2	1	3	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Presidential power

How concerned are you, if at all, that our democracy is turning into an authoritarian regime where there is excessive power given to the president?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	43	50	49	47	40	66	33	22	43	42	39	44	39	49
Somewhat concerned	32	34	35	39	31	26	36	36	32	31	32	33	33	28
Not too concerned	14	9	13	12	15	5	19	21	13	14	15	14	15	11
Not at all concerned	8	4	0	2	10	1	10	17	5	10	10	8	8	10
Skipped/Refused	3	3	3	0	4	1	2	5	7	2	5	2	4	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Threats to media independence

How concerned are you, if at all, that the President will use their power to control what the media can say and do?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	44	52	49	56	41	65	36	24	40	46	38	46	39	53
Somewhat concerned	29	28	30	21	30	26	32	32	31	28	31	30	32	23
Not too concerned	16	10	17	23	17	6	20	27	17	16	20	14	17	16
Not at all concerned	8	8	1	1	10	3	8	16	7	9	9	8	9	7
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	0	2	0	4	1	5	1	3	2	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Political retaliation against universities

How concerned are you that the president has threatened to end federal funding and visas for international students at universities that disagree with the administration's political priorities?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	43	50	58	48	40	63	37	23	45	42	36	46	40	49
Somewhat concerned	31	29	28	35	31	30	30	34	34	29	34	30	33	27
Not too concerned	16	11	11	13	18	4	24	25	12	18	18	14	16	16
Not at all concerned	9	8	3	3	9	2	8	17	5	10	10	8	9	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	3	0	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Politicized deployment of military forces

How concerned are you that the current administration is sending the national guard, and in some cases the military, to cities controlled by [Democrats/the opposing political party]? Condition: Democrats

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	39	50	49	35	36	61	32	17	36	41	34	43	35	47
Somewhat concerned	29	28	22	42	29	26	27	33	41	22	29	29	29	27
Not too concerned	19	12	29	15	19	9	27	24	16	20	22	16	23	9
Not at all concerned	12	9	0	8	14	3	12	24	6	15	15	9	10	15
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1
Unweighted N	404	87	31	21	259	160	115	129	88	316	152	242	275	129

How concerned are you that the current administration is sending the national guard, and in some cases the military, to cities controlled by [Democrats/the opposing political party]? Condition: the opposing political party

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	38	46	46	44	36	62	34	15	32	41	33	40	32	51
Somewhat concerned	31	30	40	38	30	30	35	31	29	32	31	32	34	25
Not too concerned	18	17	2	15	19	7	20	29	24	14	17	19	20	13
Not at all concerned	11	6	12	3	13	1	10	25	10	12	15	9	11	12
Skipped/Refused	2	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	5	1	4	0	3	0
Unweighted N	398	92	22	23	257	155	108	134	83	315	146	240	291	107

Deportation of legal immigrants for political protest

Regardless of whether you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's actions, do you think any president of the United States should or should not be able to do each of the following? [Deport legal immigrants who have protested against the policies or political positions of the United States]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Should be able to	31	28	26	27	33	18	29	49	28	33	36	29	35	23
Should not be able to	68	71	74	73	66	82	69	50	71	66	63	70	63	76
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Presidential power to eliminate congressionally approved programs

Regardless of whether you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's actions, do you think any president of the United States should or should not be able to do each of the following? [Eliminate government programs created and approved by Congress]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Should be able to	28	30	32	21	27	17	30	41	29	27	32	25	31	21
Should not be able to	71	68	67	79	72	83	69	57	70	72	67	73	68	78
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Presidential power to impose tariffs without Congress

Regardless of whether you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's actions, do you think any president of the United States should or should not be able to do each of the following? [Impose tariffs without authorization from Congress]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Should be able to	27	25	30	28	28	17	24	45	26	28	31	25	29	25
Should not be able to	71	73	68	72	71	83	72	55	72	71	68	73	70	74
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	1	0	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Presidential power to persecute political protesters

Regardless of whether you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's actions, do you think any president of the United States should or should not be able to do each of the following? [Persecute citizens who have protested against the policies or political positions of the United States]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Should be able to	25	25	19	27	26	18	25	35	31	22	31	22	30	16
Should not be able to	74	73	81	73	73	82	73	64	67	77	69	77	70	83
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	0	2	1	2	1	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Democracy

Political emotion

When you think about politics today, what word from the list below best represents the strongest emotion you continue to feel?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Happy	2	2	3	2	3	4	1	2	6	1	3	2	3	1
Hopeful	5	8	1	11	4	3	4	8	4	5	5	5	4	5
Proud	2	1	4	2	3	2	1	5	3	2	3	3	3	1
Strong	2	2	0	10	2	1	1	4	2	2	3	1	2	1
Satisfied	4	5	6	2	3	2	4	4	6	3	5	2	4	2
Eager	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Angry	7	8	8	10	7	10	8	3	6	7	6	7	7	7
Fearful	13	12	10	7	14	17	12	9	15	12	9	17	14	11
Disgusted	18	15	19	20	18	22	14	16	11	21	17	18	16	22
Depressed	8	4	11	11	8	13	5	4	8	8	7	10	6	13
Alienated	3	2	8	0	3	2	1	5	5	1	3	2	3	2
Skeptical	10	10	3	8	11	5	16	13	10	11	13	9	9	13
Embarrassed	9	14	6	14	9	14	6	6	9	10	9	10	9	11
Neutral	7	4	11	2	7	2	11	10	6	7	9	5	7	7
Unsure	9	13	9	2	8	2	16	12	8	9	8	9	11	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Democratic crisis perceptions

How much do you agree with the following statement: American democracy is in crisis.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	47	52	52	50	46	67	40	30	44	49	42	50	45	52
Somewhat agree	32	34	38	25	31	23	35	40	31	32	32	34	34	27
Somewhat disagree	15	8	8	18	16	8	15	21	20	12	21	9	15	13
Strongly disagree	6	6	2	7	6	1	8	10	4	7	6	6	5	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Belief that democracy is the best form of government

How much do you agree with the following statement: Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	34	37	42	35	33	34	30	39	26	39	36	34	30	44
Somewhat agree	43	42	36	43	45	47	42	42	45	42	42	44	45	41
Somewhat disagree	15	13	18	21	15	14	18	14	21	12	18	14	18	10
Strongly disagree	5	8	4	1	5	4	7	5	6	5	4	5	6	3
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	0	1	2	1	3	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Support for additional political party options

How much do you agree with the following statement: The current Republican and Democrat parties do such a poor job representing the American people that voters need more political party choices.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	41	43	29	40	41	45	40	37	35	44	42	38	38	45
Somewhat agree	39	37	57	37	39	39	38	42	45	37	39	40	39	41
Somewhat disagree	14	13	9	20	14	10	14	16	14	14	14	14	17	9
Strongly disagree	4	7	2	2	4	4	6	3	5	4	4	4	5	3
Skipped/Refused	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Most important factors for democracy to work well

From the list below, please choose the three most important factors needed for democracy to work well in the United States.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Equal access to education	22	32	23	23	20	27	24	15	23	22	16	26	21	25
Equal protection under the law	26	23	39	31	25	28	26	24	28	25	25	26	26	27
Founding documents of the country (i.e the constitution, bill of rights, etc.)	20	14	18	16	21	17	17	26	13	23	21	19	17	24
A free press	19	15	19	26	19	21	18	18	17	20	26	13	16	25
Access to accurate and fact-based information about politics	24	17	22	18	25	25	15	30	22	24	21	27	20	30
Housing and food affordability	33	45	44	20	30	31	40	30	32	33	20	43	37	24
Economic opportunity for everyone	28	36	27	31	27	26	30	29	29	27	29	28	29	26
Limiting the influence of money in politics	31	17	30	37	33	36	27	26	27	33	32	31	28	36
Free and fair elections	34	26	34	42	35	40	26	34	30	36	42	25	29	44
Having elected political leaders who reflect the racial and gender diversity of the country	12	19	17	22	10	16	11	8	11	13	7	15	12	13
Having elected political leaders who come from all economic classes	17	23	10	12	17	15	17	22	15	19	15	21	17	18
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	1	0	0	2	0	2	3	4	1	2	1	2	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Threats to democracy

From the list below, please choose the three greatest threats to democracy.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
The President having too much power	30	35	41	33	29	40	28	21	28	32	29	33	31	29
Voter suppression	10	19	7	4	9	12	10	8	10	11	12	9	11	10
Corruption and greed	38	23	41	39	41	36	39	40	32	41	38	40	37	39
Election integrity	10	12	7	7	9	8	8	13	5	12	11	8	7	14
The electoral college system	7	9	9	10	7	7	9	6	9	6	7	6	8	5
Racism	15	29	31	22	10	15	21	9	16	14	12	18	17	10
Political polarization	12	5	9	23	14	13	11	13	12	13	13	13	10	19
The rise of radical groups	11	6	14	6	12	10	6	16	10	11	10	10	10	12
Gerrymandering (redistricting to make it easier for one political party to win)	21	16	23	28	22	34	8	14	19	22	20	20	18	28
The erosion of civil liberties (i.e the freedom of speech, the freedom of religion, the freedom to protest)	26	28	25	43	24	28	22	25	23	27	22	29	21	34
Inequality	15	24	23	17	13	14	21	14	17	15	16	15	15	16
Climate change	5	9	4	4	5	5	5	7	5	6	4	7	5	6
The influence of money in politics	26	19	20	12	28	33	21	22	25	26	25	26	25	27
Third-party candidates	4	5	3	0	4	3	5	4	6	3	4	3	5	2
The moral direction of the country	16	11	15	9	17	11	18	20	12	18	16	16	16	16
Political violence	21	13	18	15	23	15	22	27	25	18	25	18	20	22
None of the above	3	7	1	0	3	1	6	5	4	3	2	4	4	2
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	4	0	2	1	2	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Issues of the Day

Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

Thinking about the work of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), how concerned are you with the following? [Deporting undocumented immigrants who have committed violent crimes]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	21	30	22	24	19	29	19	13	19	22	21	19	23	17
Somewhat concerned	21	20	27	18	21	24	17	21	23	20	23	20	24	16
Not too concerned	21	23	30	24	20	23	27	14	21	21	17	26	18	27
Not at all concerned	35	26	21	33	38	23	34	51	36	35	38	34	34	39
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	2	1	4	0	1	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the work of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), how concerned are you with the following? [Deporting undocumented immigrants who have committed minor crimes (such as traffic violations)]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	33	37	43	42	30	47	29	18	35	31	30	31	33	32
Somewhat concerned	27	28	29	24	26	31	27	22	26	27	27	29	27	26
Not too concerned	23	20	12	23	25	16	25	29	24	22	24	24	24	21
Not at all concerned	17	14	17	11	18	5	19	32	14	18	19	15	16	19
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the work of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), how concerned are you with the following? [ICE agents wearing masks]														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	37	47	52	29	34	58	33	14	37	37	36	35	36	38
Somewhat concerned	24	28	27	35	22	24	27	22	27	23	22	26	25	23
Not too concerned	21	14	14	27	23	13	23	29	21	21	21	22	21	21
Not at all concerned	17	9	6	9	20	4	17	33	14	19	20	15	17	17
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the work of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), how concerned are you with the following? [ICE agents using tear gas and pepper bullets on protestors]														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Very concerned	47	60	54	46	43	68	44	23	49	45	40	50	45	49
Somewhat concerned	27	19	34	32	27	23	27	31	23	28	31	25	27	27
Not too concerned	15	11	7	14	17	6	17	23	18	14	17	14	16	13
Not at all concerned	11	8	4	8	12	2	11	22	9	11	12	9	11	11
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI)

Do you support or oppose: Ending Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) initiatives in the federal government?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly support	23	23	25	21	22	18	23	28	22	23	22	23	21	25
Somewhat support	29	22	26	21	31	16	32	40	29	29	34	25	33	21
Somewhat oppose	20	21	17	25	19	18	24	19	19	20	19	21	20	19
Strongly oppose	28	34	31	32	26	47	20	12	29	28	24	28	26	33
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236
Please tell us which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right:														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) efforts are necessary to combat racism	68	79	84	82	65	85	68	49	72	67	64	71	68	70
Diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) efforts are racist against White Americans	29	21	16	18	32	13	26	51	25	31	34	25	29	29
Skipped/Refused	3	0	0	0	3	2	6	0	4	2	2	3	3	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Racism

Some people say that racism no longer exists in American society and politics. Would you say that...?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Racism remains a major problem in our society	51	64	59	51	47	71	51	25	49	51	42	56	50	51
Racism exists today but it is not a major problem	37	25	36	42	39	23	38	55	34	38	44	33	35	41
Racism once existed but no longer exists in our society	9	9	5	6	9	5	9	14	11	7	9	9	10	7
Racism has never been a major problem	4	2	0	1	5	1	3	5	5	3	5	2	5	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Participation

Participation

Please select all of the activities in which you have participated in the last 12 months:														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Voted in a national or local election	36	28	31	32	38	44	18	41	28	40	38	32	27	54
Attended a rally	6	5	13	3	6	8	5	6	7	6	8	5	5	8
Signed a petition	26	29	32	24	26	35	16	24	32	24	22	27	24	32
Contacted an elected official	10	6	0	10	12	18	4	6	13	9	14	7	9	14
Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike)	2	4	9	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	1
Attended meetings held by a political party	6	6	5	10	5	4	4	7	9	4	8	4	6	5
Attended meetings held by a trade union	3	3	6	4	3	4	2	3	2	4	4	2	2	5
Attended meetings held by a community (such as faith-based organizations, environmental groups, community associations)	11	11	7	25	10	10	9	14	11	11	11	11	8	18
Participated in a protest	6	9	9	5	6	8	5	5	6	7	8	4	5	9
Raised or donated money online	9	9	9	23	8	12	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	15
Raised or donated money offline	6	9	4	14	6	7	5	7	5	7	7	6	5	9
Started or joined a political group on a social networking site	6	7	6	6	5	8	4	4	5	6	5	6	4	8
Started or joined a political group that is not primarily online	4	4	7	5	3	6	3	2	5	3	3	4	4	2
Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events	20	22	25	19	19	27	14	16	22	19	15	22	17	26
Participated in a rent strike	3	5	4	8	3	4	2	4	4	3	5	2	3	3
Encouraged others to vote or participate in politics	21	21	21	25	21	31	10	19	18	23	20	21	15	35
Attended informal gatherings of neighbors	9	9	14	9	8	7	7	12	7	10	8	10	9	9
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
None of the above	33	28	30	32	34	24	49	32	34	33	33	34	41	17
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused Survey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Election 2026

Likelihood of voting in election

How likely are you to vote in the midterm election being held in November 2026?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Definitely will not vote	14	12	15	4	15	8	30	7	16	13	13	15	18	6
Probably will not vote	16	15	13	19	16	11	22	16	14	17	15	18	19	9
Probably will vote	26	21	31	26	26	24	21	31	35	21	29	23	30	19
Definitely will vote	43	50	41	51	42	56	24	45	34	48	42	44	32	66
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Partisan vote preference

If you were voting in the congressional elections in 2026, would you vote for a Democratic or Republican candidate?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Democratic candidate	36	46	43	59	32	77	10	7	36	36	34	34	29	50
Republican candidate	27	19	23	17	30	3	9	72	22	30	29	27	27	26
Some other candidate	13	12	6	12	14	8	23	11	16	11	14	12	13	12
Neither	22	22	28	9	23	10	56	9	23	22	21	24	29	9
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	4	2	2	2	0	2	1	1	2	1	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Power and efficacy

Institutional/Group power in politics

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Supreme Court]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	39	45	50	36	37	48	41	26	36	40	39	39	38	40
Too little power	19	21	18	13	19	23	17	17	20	19	16	22	21	16
The right amount of power	41	34	30	50	44	28	42	57	44	40	44	39	40	44
Skipped/Refused	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [ICE]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	62	71	73	68	59	80	64	39	63	62	59	63	60	67
Too little power	12	13	8	7	13	9	11	19	15	11	13	12	15	6
The right amount of power	25	15	17	25	27	11	25	41	22	26	27	24	24	26
Skipped/Refused	1	0	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Corporations]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	64	61	66	74	64	73	59	59	54	70	66	61	57	78
Too little power	13	17	17	2	13	11	16	13	19	10	13	14	17	4
The right amount of power	22	22	14	24	23	16	24	28	27	20	21	24	25	18
Skipped/Refused	1	0	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Scientists]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	14	21	20	9	12	8	17	19	13	14	12	16	15	11
Too little power	57	49	44	68	58	75	48	41	61	54	56	56	54	62
The right amount of power	29	29	33	24	29	16	34	40	26	31	31	28	30	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Universities]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	24	26	26	19	23	16	26	34	22	25	30	19	24	25
Too little power	41	41	50	44	40	56	36	25	42	40	36	44	41	40
The right amount of power	34	32	24	37	36	28	37	41	36	34	33	36	35	34
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [The Media]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	59	58	56	36	60	50	59	71	55	61	56	63	58	60
Too little power	18	19	15	39	16	24	12	11	23	14	21	13	18	18
The right amount of power	23	22	30	24	23	25	29	17	22	24	22	23	24	21
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [The Military]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	35	36	36	34	34	44	38	22	37	34	32	35	36	32
Too little power	20	19	24	5	20	14	17	27	19	20	19	22	24	11
The right amount of power	45	44	39	60	45	41	45	51	43	46	49	43	40	55
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Large donors to political campaigns]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	72	63	67	68	75	83	67	65	65	76	70	74	67	84
Too little power	13	17	21	20	11	10	14	12	20	8	14	11	16	5
The right amount of power	15	20	12	12	14	7	19	22	14	15	16	15	17	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Wealthy people]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	81	79	82	81	81	89	81	72	79	82	77	83	78	87
Too little power	7	10	8	11	6	8	6	8	11	5	10	5	10	2
The right amount of power	11	9	8	8	12	3	11	19	9	12	13	10	11	11
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Poor people]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	4	7	3	5	4	4	6	3	4	4	3	5	4	3
Too little power	82	83	88	83	82	90	78	77	86	81	80	84	81	85
The right amount of power	13	8	9	12	14	6	16	20	10	15	16	10	14	11
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [African American/Blacks]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	10	6	5	12	11	6	9	17	10	10	12	9	12	6
Too little power	55	76	65	48	50	77	54	28	61	51	45	62	55	55
The right amount of power	34	18	30	41	38	16	37	53	29	37	43	28	32	38
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Asian Americans]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	8	11	2	13	8	8	8	7	9	8	10	6	10	6
Too little power	50	50	63	48	49	65	49	33	59	45	43	54	51	47
The right amount of power	41	38	36	39	42	26	43	59	33	45	46	38	38	46
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [Latinx/Hispanic Americans]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	7	7	9	7	8	4	10	10	5	9	8	8	9	5
Too little power	55	66	67	52	52	76	51	31	65	50	49	59	55	55
The right amount of power	36	26	25	41	39	19	38	58	29	40	43	32	35	39
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Thinking about the groups and institutions listed below, please indicate whether they have too much, too little, or the right amount of power in politics today? [White Americans]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Too much power	42	71	50	64	35	64	39	18	47	40	36	45	39	50
Too little power	19	12	15	3	21	14	22	22	19	19	18	21	24	7
The right amount of power	38	17	35	32	42	21	38	58	35	40	45	33	36	41
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Government care for ordinary people

How much do you agree with the following statement: The leaders in government care very little about people like me.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	42	39	46	36	43	53	44	27	38	45	38	43	45	37
Somewhat agree	34	34	42	36	34	32	26	43	37	33	40	31	31	40
Somewhat disagree	15	16	12	17	15	10	19	19	16	15	14	17	14	18
Strongly disagree	7	10	0	9	7	3	9	10	8	6	8	7	9	4
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Sense of equal citizenship

How much do you agree with the following statement: Generally, I feel like a full and equal citizen in this country with all the rights and protections that other people have.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	19	17	19	15	19	16	14	26	16	20	21	17	16	23
Somewhat agree	39	36	43	37	40	37	37	44	35	41	44	36	37	43
Somewhat disagree	24	24	20	28	24	25	27	21	24	24	22	27	25	23
Strongly disagree	16	21	19	20	15	20	20	9	20	14	10	18	20	10
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	2	1	1	1	5	0	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Feeling qualified to participate in politics

How much do you agree with the following statement: I feel qualified to participate in politics.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	26	29	25	29	25	36	16	23	24	27	28	24	21	36
Somewhat agree	35	29	41	32	37	35	31	41	37	34	37	33	36	35
Somewhat disagree	25	26	22	27	24	21	30	26	24	25	22	29	26	23
Strongly disagree	12	14	13	12	12	9	23	8	13	12	11	13	16	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Most effective activity for influencing change

Which of the following activities do you believe is most effective for influencing change?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Canvassing in my neighborhood	2	5	1	6	2	3	1	2	4	1	3	2	3	1
Participating in a rally or protest	3	3	4	2	3	5	2	1	5	2	3	3	4	2
Sharing opinions or news articles on social media	3	2	0	4	4	3	3	4	5	2	3	3	4	1
Creating materials for a cause, such as posters, flyers, or artwork	3	5	9	0	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	2
Lobbying elected officials in person	3	1	1	2	3	4	3	1	4	2	3	3	4	1
Contacting elected officials by phone or online	2	3	0	0	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1
Phone or text banking for a candidate or ballot initiative	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Working for a candidate for elected office	1	2	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	2	0
Signing and sharing a petition online	2	3	4	0	2	1	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	2
Talking to family, friends, and neighbors with different views than mine	11	7	12	13	12	9	12	14	6	14	10	13	10	13
Working for the government	5	7	8	4	4	3	9	4	5	5	5	5	6	2
Educating people in my community	17	21	16	13	16	18	18	14	21	14	14	18	15	20
Voting in federal elections	14	7	14	9	16	14	9	19	12	15	17	12	12	17
Voting in state and local elections	17	20	9	27	17	21	13	17	10	21	19	17	14	23
Community service and volunteering	7	5	15	8	7	7	7	8	4	9	5	9	6	9
Working for nonprofit organizations that serve my community	5	7	3	6	5	7	5	3	5	5	3	5	6	3
Skipped/Refused	4	1	0	6	4	1	6	3	8	1	6	1	5	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Systemic inequality

Discrimination against whites has become as big a problem

How much do you agree with the following statement: Discrimination against whites has become as big a problem as discrimination against blacks and other minorities.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	15	13	18	8	16	8	12	28	13	16	15	16	16	13
Somewhat agree	31	20	31	9	35	20	36	44	32	31	35	31	36	21
Somewhat disagree	23	14	18	34	24	22	28	19	26	21	23	22	21	26
Strongly disagree	29	52	33	48	24	50	23	9	27	31	25	30	25	38
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	3	1	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Black people are not trying hard enough

How much do you agree with the following statement: It's really a matter of some people just not trying hard enough: if blacks would only try harder, they could be just as well off as whites.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	10	11	12	10	9	5	7	18	7	11	11	9	10	8
Somewhat agree	24	22	19	16	26	15	26	35	21	25	29	21	26	19
Somewhat disagree	25	17	19	35	26	21	31	25	24	25	22	28	22	30
Strongly disagree	38	47	48	39	36	56	34	21	42	36	33	39	37	40
Skipped/Refused	3	3	1	0	4	3	3	2	6	2	4	3	4	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Attention to Asian American racial issues

How much do you agree with the following statement: Anti-Asian discrimination is a major problem and the racial issues they face get too little attention.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	22	23	36	30	21	33	18	13	23	22	23	18	23	22
Somewhat agree	44	40	46	42	44	47	46	39	43	44	42	47	41	50
Somewhat disagree	23	20	18	26	23	16	20	35	22	23	24	23	24	19
Strongly disagree	9	15	0	2	9	3	14	12	9	9	9	8	10	6
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	2	1	2	1	4	1	2	3	2	3
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Hispanic/Latinx people have gotten less than they deserve

How much do you agree with the following statement: Over the past few years, Hispanic/Latinx people have gotten less than they deserve.														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	22	25	39	27	20	33	21	9	29	18	19	20	23	20
Somewhat agree	35	36	48	23	34	41	30	31	32	36	32	39	32	39
Somewhat disagree	30	23	9	35	32	20	33	41	28	31	35	27	31	28
Strongly disagree	10	14	4	10	10	4	13	17	8	12	10	11	11	9
Skipped/Refused	3	2	0	6	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	4
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Generations of slavery and discrimination have made it difficult for Black people

How much do you agree with the following statement: Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Strongly agree	31	48	43	33	27	53	24	10	34	29	24	34	30	33
Somewhat agree	30	27	31	32	30	31	34	25	30	30	33	28	28	33
Somewhat disagree	18	11	22	25	18	10	20	25	11	21	18	18	19	15
Strongly disagree	20	12	4	7	24	5	20	39	22	19	23	18	22	16
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	4	2	2	1	1	4	1	2	2	2	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Impact of social media and AI on politics

Impact of social media and AI on politics

For each of the following scenarios, indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements about the impact of social media and AI on people's political behaviors. Because of social media and AI... [People are more divided in their political opinions]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Agree	78	79	79	81	78	82	71	79	77	79	79	77	74	87
Disagree	21	18	21	19	21	17	26	20	23	20	19	22	25	12
Skipped/Refused	1	3	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the following scenarios, indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements about the impact of social media and AI on people's political behaviors. Because of social media and AI... [People are easier to confuse or mislead with false information and rumors]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Agree	84	81	82	83	85	87	77	88	84	84	82	86	80	92
Disagree	15	16	14	9	15	12	21	11	15	14	16	14	19	6
Skipped/Refused	1	3	3	8	0	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the following scenarios, indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements about the impact of social media and AI on people's political behaviors. Because of social media and AI... [People are more informed about politics]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Agree	43	52	39	55	41	44	39	45	48	41	38	47	45	39
Disagree	56	47	58	45	59	56	60	55	52	58	61	53	54	60
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

For each of the following scenarios, indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements about the impact of social media and AI on people's political behaviors. Because of social media and AI... [It is easier for people to voice their concerns to politicians]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Agree	56	62	56	60	54	57	43	64	56	56	58	54	52	63
Disagree	43	36	42	40	44	42	53	35	42	43	40	45	46	35
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	0	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Trust in institutions

Trust in institutions

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Print news]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	7	8	13	10	6	8	3	8	6	8	8	6	5	10
Trust it somewhat	38	42	31	36	38	47	33	32	43	36	38	38	38	39
Do not trust it very much	31	30	41	44	29	27	30	37	26	33	27	35	29	34
Do not trust it at all	22	17	15	10	24	17	30	20	21	23	23	20	25	16
Skipped/Refused	2	3	0	0	3	1	4	3	5	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Television news]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	5	9	5	8	5	5	6	6	4	6	6	5	6	5
Trust it somewhat	32	38	35	28	31	37	26	32	37	29	31	35	32	32
Do not trust it very much	35	31	43	35	35	35	37	31	31	37	33	35	32	41
Do not trust it at all	26	20	17	30	27	22	28	28	24	26	27	24	28	21
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	0	3	0	3	3	4	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Social media]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	5	8	9	5	3	6	3	4	7	3	5	4	6	2
Trust it somewhat	20	28	14	34	18	21	16	23	19	20	18	21	21	18
Do not trust it very much	44	38	50	40	45	46	46	39	49	41	46	43	43	47
Do not trust it at all	29	24	26	21	31	27	32	31	20	34	28	30	28	31
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	0	3	0	3	3	4	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Artificial Intelligence (AI)]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	5	9	7	6	4	4	2	8	5	5	6	3	5	4
Trust it somewhat	23	30	28	28	21	28	19	22	23	24	25	23	24	23
Do not trust it very much	31	23	35	41	32	26	35	33	29	33	31	34	27	40
Do not trust it at all	38	35	30	25	40	41	40	33	39	38	35	38	41	32
Skipped/Refused	2	3	0	0	3	1	3	3	5	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [The military]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	15	11	10	14	16	10	13	23	19	13	12	18	16	12
Trust it somewhat	39	36	37	35	40	33	36	49	29	44	44	37	36	45
Do not trust it very much	27	27	36	23	27	33	27	19	28	27	28	26	27	27
Do not trust it at all	17	24	18	27	15	24	21	6	20	15	13	17	18	15
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	3	1	3	3	4	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [The police]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	12	8	8	12	14	8	8	23	14	12	11	15	12	13
Trust it somewhat	40	31	33	38	43	34	45	46	37	42	44	39	37	47
Do not trust it very much	24	30	33	26	22	30	20	18	22	25	24	25	24	24
Do not trust it at all	21	30	25	24	19	28	23	10	22	20	17	20	24	15
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	3	0	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [The American people]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	13	15	20	19	12	11	13	17	15	12	16	12	15	11
Trust it somewhat	44	42	39	34	46	45	37	51	42	45	47	43	42	47
Do not trust it very much	29	25	23	41	30	32	34	21	29	30	25	30	27	34
Do not trust it at all	11	15	17	6	11	12	15	8	11	12	10	13	14	7
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Elected officials]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	4	9	5	6	3	5	3	5	5	4	4	4	5	4
Trust it somewhat	25	30	17	32	24	21	20	35	28	23	25	25	24	26
Do not trust it very much	42	34	55	34	43	43	40	41	41	43	45	40	40	46
Do not trust it at all	27	25	23	27	27	30	34	16	22	29	22	30	29	22
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	0	2	0	3	3	4	1	3	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Presidential Administration]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	8	11	3	6	8	4	4	16	10	7	9	7	9	6
Trust it somewhat	26	22	19	22	28	15	24	41	28	25	28	26	27	25
Do not trust it very much	22	29	38	15	20	18	29	21	16	25	20	25	21	23
Do not trust it at all	43	35	40	57	43	62	41	19	44	42	41	41	41	46
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	2	0	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Congress]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	3	4	4	1	3	2	1	5	2	3	3	2	4	1
Trust it somewhat	31	35	26	38	31	29	26	41	35	29	32	32	32	30
Do not trust it very much	37	29	47	43	38	39	37	35	41	35	38	38	36	41
Do not trust it at all	26	31	22	16	26	30	33	16	18	31	23	27	26	27
Skipped/Refused	2	1	1	2	3	0	4	4	4	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Supreme Court]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	6	8	6	21	5	6	3	10	7	6	7	7	6	7
Trust it somewhat	37	29	37	27	39	28	32	53	34	38	42	34	35	39
Do not trust it very much	33	37	36	41	32	38	35	24	37	31	27	38	32	35
Do not trust it at all	22	24	22	12	22	28	27	10	18	23	20	20	23	18
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	3	0	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	6	7	2	7	6	3	3	15	6	7	7	6	6	6
Trust it somewhat	26	19	16	22	29	18	23	38	27	25	31	24	27	24
Do not trust it very much	24	27	38	18	24	17	32	28	21	26	24	26	26	21
Do not trust it at all	41	45	44	53	39	61	40	17	43	40	36	43	39	46
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	2
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Corporations]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	4	7	9	2	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	2
Trust it somewhat	20	23	16	27	19	19	16	25	20	20	25	16	21	18
Do not trust it very much	37	32	44	35	38	31	41	41	36	38	33	43	34	44
Do not trust it at all	36	36	32	35	36	46	35	25	34	37	33	36	37	35
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	0	3	0	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Scientists]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	30	22	27	60	29	46	17	21	33	28	27	30	25	39
Trust it somewhat	45	46	51	26	46	40	50	45	43	46	50	42	45	44
Do not trust it very much	14	21	11	6	14	8	17	20	16	14	11	18	16	11
Do not trust it at all	9	9	11	8	9	5	14	11	6	12	9	10	12	5
Skipped/Refused	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Universities]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	12	14	15	30	10	19	7	8	8	14	12	11	10	17
Trust it somewhat	48	41	51	38	50	60	44	38	55	45	47	50	48	49
Do not trust it very much	23	29	24	24	22	15	26	31	21	24	21	25	22	25
Do not trust it at all	15	13	11	8	15	7	18	19	12	16	16	13	18	8
Skipped/Refused	2	3	0	0	3	0	4	4	5	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? [Large donors to political campaigns]

Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Trust a lot	3	6	4	5	2	3	1	5	3	3	3	2	3	2
Trust it somewhat	16	23	13	16	15	15	18	16	22	13	20	13	20	9
Do not trust it very much	33	34	52	39	31	26	31	45	29	35	29	38	32	36
Do not trust it at all	46	36	31	40	49	55	47	31	42	48	44	46	43	52
Skipped/Refused	2	1	1	0	3	0	3	3	4	1	4	1	3	1
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Demographics (weighted)

Race (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Hispanic	6	0	100	0	0	7	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	74	0	0	0	100	68	74	81	77	73	76	72	77	69
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	15	100	0	0	0	17	18	9	11	16	12	17	15	14
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	5	0	0	100	0	8	3	3	5	5	5	4	2	10
Other	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Gender (weighted)

How do you describe yourself?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Male	47	39	49	47	48	43	44	53	47	47	100	0	47	46
Female	49	59	48	43	48	48	55	47	44	52	0	100	48	51
Transgender	2	0	0	7	2	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	2
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	2	1	3	2	2	4	1	1	5	1	0	0	3	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
18-29	46	45	46	46	46	48	49	38	100	16	47	42	55	27
30-44	54	55	54	54	54	52	51	62	0	84	53	58	45	73
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Education (weighted)

5-level education														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Less than HS	9	7	17	2	9	8	11	8	17	5	11	6	13	0
HS graduate or equivalent	32	31	27	17	34	25	41	32	38	29	35	31	48	0
Some college/ associates degree	26	30	22	10	27	26	26	27	28	25	22	30	39	0
Bachelor's degree	23	19	28	42	22	27	14	26	13	28	23	23	0	70
Post grad study/professional degree	10	13	6	28	9	14	9	6	4	13	9	11	0	30
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Married	30	17	25	46	32	26	25	41	11	41	31	32	22	47
Widowed	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	4	4	12	3	3	4	4	4	0	6	2	5	4	3
Separated	2	1	4	0	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	0
Never married	55	75	45	42	52	60	58	43	74	44	59	49	61	41
Living with partner	9	4	12	10	10	9	10	10	13	7	7	11	10	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Working - as a paid employee	67	73	69	73	66	72	61	65	65	69	74	63	60	82
Working - self-employed	6	5	5	0	6	5	7	5	3	7	6	6	7	4
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	0	0	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	1
Not working - looking for work	11	13	13	6	11	8	15	12	14	10	10	12	14	6
Not working - retired	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not working - disabled	5	3	5	2	5	6	5	3	4	5	3	4	7	1
Not working - other	9	5	9	16	10	7	9	11	11	8	5	13	10	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Less than \$5,000	10	14	15	6	9	10	14	6	14	7	8	10	14	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	7	6	4	3	3	4	5	3	5	4	5	5	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	7	10	0	5	7	5	4	8	4	5	6	7	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	2	10	2	7	5	12	3	9	5	7	4	8	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	5	1	7	4	3	7	4	5	4	3	6	5	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	8	3	7	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	6	5	0	7	5	5	9	8	5	7	4	8	2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5	6	0	0	6	3	7	5	8	4	6	5	8	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	6	8	2	8	6	8	8	9	6	6	9	7	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	10	4	8	11	13	4	13	7	12	11	10	10	12
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9	8	10	2	10	10	7	10	10	9	7	11	9	9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6	7	4	8	6	5	4	8	5	6	6	6	5	7
\$85,000 to \$99,999	7	4	2	13	7	6	8	6	4	8	7	6	5	10
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5	5	8	12	5	5	5	6	2	7	6	5	2	12
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	3	7	11	4	6	5	2	2	6	6	3	2	11
\$150,000 to \$174,999	3	1	0	8	3	5	0	2	1	4	3	3	1	8
\$175,000 to \$199,999	2	0	0	9	2	2	0	3	2	2	1	2	0	5
\$200,000 or more	2	1	6	1	2	2	1	2	0	3	2	2	0	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Demographics (unweighted)

Race (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Hispanic	7	0	100	0	0	7	5	7	11	6	6	7	6	8
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	64	0	0	0	100	57	65	73	56	67	60	67	65	64
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	22	100	0	0	0	27	26	14	25	22	26	21	25	16
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	5	0	0	100	0	9	3	4	9	5	6	5	3	12
Other	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Gender (unweighted)

How do you describe yourself?														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Male	37	44	36	43	35	35	32	44	36	37	100	0	37	38
Female	60	55	60	50	63	60	66	56	56	61	0	100	60	60
Transgender	1	1	0	5	1	3	0	0	4	1	0	0	1	1
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	1	1	4	2	1	3	1	0	4	1	0	0	2	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
18-29	29	39	42	41	24	33	30	24	100	10	30	28	34	18
30-44	71	61	58	59	76	67	70	76	0	90	70	72	66	82
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Education (unweighted)

5-level education														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Less than HS	7	7	8	5	7	3	10	7	12	5	7	6	9	0
HS graduate or equivalent	32	37	25	18	32	26	39	31	40	29	35	29	45	0
Some college/ associates degree	32	35	34	14	33	33	33	32	31	33	28	35	46	0
Bachelor's degree	21	13	28	41	21	25	12	25	13	23	22	21	0	72
Post grad study/professional degree	8	7	6	23	8	12	6	5	4	10	7	9	0	28
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Married	31	13	26	41	37	27	25	42	13	36	31	33	24	47
Widowed	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Divorced	5	4	13	5	5	4	5	7	1	7	4	6	6	4
Separated	2	1	4	0	3	1	4	2	2	2	1	2	3	0
Never married	50	75	38	45	43	58	54	37	68	45	55	46	54	39
Living with partner	11	6	17	9	12	10	12	11	15	10	8	13	12	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Working - as a paid employee	64	68	68	70	62	71	55	62	64	63	72	60	57	80
Working - self-employed	6	6	6	0	7	4	10	6	3	7	7	6	7	6
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	1	0	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	0
Not working - looking for work	12	16	11	9	11	9	14	14	15	11	11	12	14	6
Not working - retired	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not working - disabled	6	5	4	2	7	6	8	4	5	6	4	6	8	1
Not working - other	10	4	11	16	11	8	12	11	11	10	3	14	12	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income														
Response	OH	Race/Ethnicity				Partisanship			Age		Gender		College education	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-42	Male	Female	Non-college	College
Less than \$5,000	11	16	9	7	10	9	17	7	15	10	9	12	15	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	8	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	6	8	0	5	4	6	5	7	5	5	5	7	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	3	11	2	5	3	9	3	6	4	5	4	6	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	2	5	5	5	7	4	6	5	4	6	6	3
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	8	6	9	4	5	6	5	7	5	6	4	6	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	7	6	2	6	5	5	8	6	6	7	5	7	2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	6	0	0	4	2	7	4	7	3	4	4	5	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	8	9	2	8	7	7	8	8	7	6	8	8	6
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	9	8	9	12	12	5	14	8	12	12	10	10	14
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9	7	9	5	10	11	6	8	9	9	6	10	9	9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6	6	6	9	6	5	5	7	5	6	6	6	5	8
\$85,000 to \$99,999	6	4	4	14	6	7	4	7	3	7	7	6	4	11
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5	4	9	9	5	5	4	6	2	6	6	5	3	11
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4	2	6	7	4	6	3	2	2	4	5	3	2	9
\$150,000 to \$174,999	3	1	0	7	3	5	0	2	1	3	2	3	1	7
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1	0	0	7	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	4
\$200,000 or more	2	1	4	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	802	179	53	44	516	315	223	263	171	631	298	482	566	236

Methodology

The GenForward October 2025 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 802 interviews were conducted during October 24 to November 10, 2025 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 179 African American adults, 44 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 53 Latinx adults, 516 white adults, and 10 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 52.4 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak[®] is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak[®] panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata and Prodege nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 47.6 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata and Prodege panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata and Prodege attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 802 total interviews in the GenForward October 2025 survey, 98.8 percent were completed by web and 1.2 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 22.3 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 26.2 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.4 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 4.6 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 3.09 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 7.22 percentage points for African Americans, ± 8.37 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ± 6.86 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 4.33 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$5 to \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. In addition, raking by Midwest vs. non-Midwest and Metro vs. non-Metro was incorporated. The Midwest was defined as six states—OH, IL, IN, MI, MN, and WI—with all other states classified as non-Midwest. Within each of these geographic categories, raking was applied to the same socio-demographic variables: age, gender, and education.

A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.