



November 2017 Toplines

The first of its kind bi-monthly survey of racially and ethnically diverse young adults

GenForward is a survey associated with the University of Chicago

Interviews:
10/26 - 11/10/2017
Total N: 1,876 adults
Age Range: 18-34

NOTE: All results indicate percentages unless otherwise labeled.

MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES (% pts)

<i>Group</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
Full Sample	+/- 3.92
African Americans	+/- 5.85
Asian Americans	+/- 8.75
Latinxs	+/- 7.05
Whites	+/- 5.85

NOTE: All estimates are calculated at the 95% level of confidence

Q0. Did you vote for Hillary Clinton, Donald Trump, someone else, or not vote in the 2016 presidential election?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Hillary Clinton	53	46	30	31	35
Donald Trump	3	16	7	33	22
Someone else	13	5	11	13	12
Did not vote in the 2016 presidential election	31	33	51	23	31
DON'T KNOW	*	*	*	*	*
SKIP/REFUSED	*	-	-	*	*
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q1. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strongly approve	3	5	3	7	6
Somewhat approve	5	12	6	23	16
Neither approve nor disapprove	9	16	14	17	15
Somewhat disapprove	14	22	18	16	17
Strongly disapprove	69	45	58	36	46
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	*	*	1	*	*
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q2. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strongly approve	1	2	1	2	2
Somewhat approve	7	10	8	9	8
Neither approve nor disapprove	25	21	28	29	28
Somewhat disapprove	23	35	33	39	35
Strongly disapprove	44	31	29	20	26
DON'T KNOW	*	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2	1	1	1
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q3. For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. If you don't know enough about the party to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Q3A. The Republican Party

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very favorable	2	4	3	6	5
Somewhat favorable	8	18	17	26	21
Somewhat unfavorable	27	22	22	23	23
Very unfavorable	44	45	35	33	36
Don't know enough to say	18	9	21	12	14
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2	2	*	1
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q3B. The Democratic Party

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very favorable	22	11	12	6	10
Somewhat favorable	39	47	40	30	34
Somewhat unfavorable	17	18	19	26	23
Very unfavorable	6	14	10	26	19
Don't know enough to say	16	8	19	13	14
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2	*	*	*
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q4. Do you think the Democratic Party cares about people like you, or not?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Yes	67	69	56	46	53
No	31	29	40	54	46
DON'T KNOW	*	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2	3	1	1
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q5. Do you think the Republican Party cares about people like you, or not?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Yes	17	25	18	35	28
No	82	74	79	64	71
DON'T KNOW	-	-	1	*	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	3	1	1
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q6. Would you say things in this country are...

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Off on the wrong track	78	61	64	62	65
Generally headed in the right direction	8	19	12	18	15
Not sure	13	18	23	20	19
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2	2	*	1
N=	541	250	508	527	1876

Q7. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very good	3	12	2	6	5
Somewhat good	14	23	28	33	28
Neither good nor poor	27	29	30	24	26
Somewhat poor	26	18	20	22	22
Very poor	18	9	10	11	12
Not sure	11	4	9	5	7
SKIP/REFUSED	*	5	1	*	1
N=	541	250	508	527	1876

Q8. Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future—think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Very optimistic	27	17	19	20	20
Somewhat optimistic	29	34	38	42	38
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	20	18	21	17	18
Somewhat pessimistic	16	20	13	15	15
Very pessimistic	6	7	6	7	7
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	3	3	*	1
N=	541	250	508	527	1876

Q9. Next we would like for you to think about the upcoming congressional elections that will be held in 2018. In the congressional elections in 2018, do you plan to vote for a Democratic or Republican candidate?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democratic Candidate	53	46	45	29	37
Republican Candidate	7	11	11	26	19
Neither/Not Sure	38	42	42	45	43
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2	3	*	1
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

If Neither/Not Sure

Q9A. Do you lean more towards planning to vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democratic Candidate	31	49	36	28	32
Republican Candidate	2	7	5	24	16
Neither	62	40	52	48	50
SKIP/REFUSED	4	4	7	*	2
<i>N=</i>	194	96	216	214	742

Q10A. What do you think are the three most important problems facing this country today? Please select which three of these are the most important.

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Abortion	2	1	3	7	5
National debt	9	11	10	17	14
Environment and climate change	9	19	18	20	18
Gay rights	4	*	3	3	3
Gun control	25	27	20	12	17
Health care	32	35	32	41	37
Immigration	7	18	42	12	18
Poverty	20	6	7	11	11
Income inequality	13	21	13	13	14
Unemployment	14	8	10	12	11
Economic growth	9	17	7	16	13
Military strength	1	2	5	4	4
Morality and religion in society	4	5	2	9	6
Racism	47	29	27	15	23
Social Security	3	6	5	7	6
Taxes	8	12	11	17	14
Women's rights	5	4	6	7	6
Crime	15	8	7	13	11
Foreign policy	2	14	8	6	6
Education	23	24	22	24	23
Terrorism and homeland security	10	12	20	22	19
Police brutality	26	8	12	8	12
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	3	1	*	1
N=	541	250	508	527	1876

Q10B. Please rank these three problems facing this country today in order of their importance to you.

[SHOW ITEMS SELECTED IN Q13A]

African American adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	*	1	1
National debt	1	2	6
Environment and climate change	3	3	3
Gay rights	1	1	3
Gun control	9	10	6
Health care	12	10	9
Immigration	2	2	4
Poverty	7	7	5
Income inequality	3	4	6
Unemployment	2	6	6
Economic growth	2	2	4
Military strength	*	*	*
Morality and religion in society	3	*	*
Racism	23	15	9
Social Security	1	2	1
Taxes	1	2	5
Women's rights	2	2	1
Crime	5	5	5
Foreign policy	*	1	1
Education	9	9	5
Terrorism and homeland security	3	3	4
Police brutality	7	9	10
N=	541	541	541

Asian American adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	-	-	1
National debt	2	3	6
Environment and climate change	9	4	6
Gay rights	-	*	-
Gun control	14	4	10
Health care	16	10	9
Immigration	3	8	7
Poverty	2	2	1
Income inequality	2	11	7
Unemployment	2	2	4
Economic growth	9	6	2
Military strength	*	*	1
Morality and religion in society	3	1	1
Racism	10	12	6
Social Security	*	2	3
Taxes	3	7	2
Women's rights	1	1	2
Crime	1	5	2
Foreign policy	5	3	5
Education	5	9	11
Terrorism and homeland security	5	2	4
Police brutality	4	1	3
N=	250	250	250

Latinx adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	1	*	1
National debt	1	4	5
Environment and climate change	6	7	5
Gay rights	1	1	2
Gun control	4	10	6
Health care	9	11	12
Immigration	20	14	8
Poverty	2	2	2
Income inequality	1	4	8
Unemployment	3	4	3
Economic growth	2	2	3
Military strength	1	1	2
Morality and religion in society	1	1	*
Racism	12	7	8
Social Security	1	2	2
Taxes	4	3	4
Women's rights	1	2	3
Crime	2	1	4
Foreign policy	2	2	4
Education	9	8	5
Terrorism and homeland security	15	2	4
Police brutality	1	8	3
N=	508	508	508

White adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	2	2	3
National debt	6	4	7
Environment and climate change	9	5	6
Gay rights	1	*	2
Gun control	4	3	6
Health care	17	16	8
Immigration	2	2	7
Poverty	4	4	3
Income inequality	4	4	6
Unemployment	2	6	4
Economic growth	6	5	5
Military strength	1	1	2
Morality and religion in society	5	3	1
Racism	4	7	4
Social security	1	3	3
Taxes	3	5	9
Women's rights	1	1	4
Crime	2	4	6
Foreign policy	1	3	2
Education	8	11	6
Terrorism and homeland security	13	6	3
Police brutality	3	2	3
N=	527	527	527

All adults 18-34

	Most Important Issue	Second Most Important Issue	Third Most Important Issue
Abortion	2	1	2
National debt	4	4	6
Environment and climate change	8	5	5
Gay rights	1	1	2
Gun control	5	5	6
Health care	15	14	9
Immigration	6	5	7
Poverty	4	4	3
Income inequality	3	5	6
Unemployment	2	5	4
Economic growth	5	4	4
Military strength	1	1	2
Morality and religion in society	4	2	1
Racism	9	8	6
Social Security	1	2	3
Taxes	3	4	7
Women's rights	1	2	3
Crime	3	4	5
Foreign policy	2	2	3
Education	8	10	6
Terrorism and homeland security	12	5	3
Police brutality	3	4	4
N=	1876	1876	1876

Q45. Does who is president make a big difference, some difference or no difference on your own personal life?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Big difference	38	41	36	23	29
Some difference	35	44	35	55	47
No difference	25	12	26	22	22
DON'T KNOW	*	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	2	3	3	*	1
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q46. Since Donald Trump was elected, would you say you've become more interested in politics, less interested in politics, or has your level of interest in politics not really changed?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
More interested in politics	28	31	36	35	33
Less interested in politics	31	30	27	22	25
Interest hasn't really changed	39	35	33	43	40
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	4	4	*	1
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q47. Which of the following best explains your feelings about the job that President Trump is doing so far as president?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Better than you expected	3	12	4	11	8
About what you expected	37	32	31	52	44
Worse than you expected	57	52	61	36	45
DON'T KNOW	*	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	2	4	4	1	2
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q48. Do you think that Donald Trump has a new approach to politics in Washington or Donald Trump's approach to politics in Washington is 'business as usual'?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Donald Trump has a new approach to politics in Washington	32	46	33	58	48
Donald Trump's approach to politics in Washington is 'business as usual'	64	49	60	41	50
DON'T KNOW	1	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	3	5	6	1	3
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q49. Do you think that President Donald Trump will be president for the entire four years of his term, or not?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Yes	27	42	29	59	47
No, he will be impeached	51	32	37	24	31
No, he will resign	7	8	18	11	11
No, he will leave office for some other reason	13	13	12	6	9
DON'T KNOW	*	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	2	4	4	*	2
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q50. In your view, do the Republican and Democratic parties do an adequate job of representing the American people, or do they do such a poor job that a third major party is needed?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Parties do adequate job	28	26	29	24	26
Third party is needed	69	69	64	75	71
DON'T KNOW	-	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	3	5	6	1	3
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q51. What best describes your feelings about what Donald Trump is doing as President?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Excited	2	7	3	5	4
Optimistic	10	12	9	29	20
Concerned	45	44	53	35	41
Scared	41	33	31	30	32
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	2	3	5	1	2
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

Q52. How do you think Donald Trump will go down in history as president?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
A great president	2	7	3	8	6
A good president	2	8	3	12	8
An average president	9	10	12	23	17
A not very good president	12	23	24	15	17
A poor president	73	47	55	42	50
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	2	6	4	*	2
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

DEMOGRAPHICS

PID1. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat	54	43	40	26	34
Republican	5	14	13	27	19
Independent	22	25	25	32	29
Something Else	17	17	19	16	17
DON'T KNOW	-	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	3	*	1
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

If independent, something else, or DK/REF in PID1

PIDI. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Closer to the Republican Party	5	13	8	29	20
Closer to the Democratic Party	34	59	37	34	37
Neither	58	24	47	37	41
DON'T KNOW	-	-	1	-	*
SKIP/REFUSED	3	5	6	*	2
<i>N=</i>	203	105	230	229	794

If Democrat in PID1

PIDA. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strong Democrat	43	41	31	51	44
Not very strong Democrat	56	59	68	49	56
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	*	-	*	-	*
<i>N=</i>	310	118	216	151	813

If Republican in PID1

PIDB. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Strong Republican	57	29	27	47	44
Not very strong Republican	43	71	73	50	54
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	-	-	-	3	2
N=	28	27	62	147	269

PARTY ID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat (NET)	69	70	59	42	52
Strong Democrat	24	18	13	13	15
Not very strong Democrat	31	26	28	13	20
Closer to the Democratic Party	14	26	18	16	17
Independent/None – Don't lean	24	10	23	18	19
Republican (NET)	7	20	18	40	29
Closer to the Republican Party	2	6	4	14	9
Not very strong Republican	2	10	10	13	11
Strong Republican	3	4	4	13	9
N=	536	244	496	525	1849

AGE

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
18-22	41	34	38	34	36
23-26	23	23	23	25	24
27-30	21	26	22	25	24
31-34	16	16	17	16	16
N=	541	250	508	527	1876

GENDER

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Male	49	49	51	51	50
Female	51	51	49	49	50
N=	541	250	508	527	1876

RACE/ETHNICITY¹

	All adults
African American	14
Asian American	7
Latinx	21
White	56
Other	1

N= 1876

MARITAL STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Married	13	24	29	28	26
Widowed	*	-	*	*	*
Divorced	3	9	2	3	3
Separated	2	*	1	1	1
Never married	67	58	50	56	56
Living with partner	14	9	19	12	14

N= 541 250 508 527 1876

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Employed	57	62	59	69	65
Not employed	43	38	41	31	35

N= 541 250 508 527 1876

EDUCATION

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Less than a high school diploma	11	1	20	8	11
High school graduate or equivalent	34	21	33	26	28
Some college	41	18	37	41	39
College graduate or above	14	60	10	25	23

N= 541 250 508 527 1876

¹ All of the African American, Asian American, White, and Other respondents do not identify as Latinx.

INCOME

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Under \$10,000	22	4	13	5	9
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	11	7	11	9	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	16	18	17	12	14
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	13	4	16	12	13
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	7	12	10	10
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	16	25	17	15	16
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	5	13	7	11	9
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	6	14	5	17	13
\$150,000 or more	4	8	1	9	6
<i>N=</i>	541	250	508	527	1876

UNWEIGHTED DEMOGRAPHICS**UNWEIGHTED PARTY ID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Democrat (NET)	75	72	61	46	62
Strong Democrat	28	20	14	15	19
Not very strong Democrat	30	29	30	14	25
Closer to the Democratic Party	17	23	17	17	18
Independent/None – Don't lean	17	11	21	14	17
Republican (NET)	8	18	18	40	21
Closer to the Republican Party	3	7	6	12	7
Not very strong Republican	2	8	7	15	8
Strong Republican	3	3	5	13	6

N= 541 250 508 527 1876

UNWEIGHTED AGE

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
18-22	39	51	38	28	37
23-26	24	27	22	20	22
27-30	22	16	22	28	23
31-34	15	6	18	25	18

N= 541 250 508 527 1876

UNWEIGHTED GENDER

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Male	42	47	50	49	47
Female	58	53	50	51	53

N= 541 250 508 527 1876

UNWEIGHTED RACE/ETHNICITY

	All adults
African American	29
Asian American	13
Latinx	27
White	28
Other	3

N= 1876

UNWEIGHTED MARITAL STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Married	12	13	23	32	21
Widowed	*	-	*	*	*
Divorced	3	2	3	2	2
Separated	2	*	1	1	1
Never married	72	80	57	53	62
Living with partner	11	5	17	13	12
<i>N</i> =	541	250	508	527	1876

UNWEIGHTED EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Employed	59	62	63	75	65
Not employed	41	38	37	25	35
<i>N</i> =	541	250	508	527	1876

UNWEIGHTED EDUCATION

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Less than a high school diploma	6	2	13	3	7
High school graduate or equivalent	26	18	24	17	22
Some college	49	33	49	39	44
College graduate or above	19	46	14	41	28
<i>N</i> =	541	250	508	527	1876

UNWEIGHTED INCOME

	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinxs	Whites	All adults
Under \$10,000	17	6	12	6	11
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	13	7	14	10	12
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	19	13	18	9	15
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	13	8	13	11	12
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	9	12	10	10
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	16	20	16	19	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	7	13	8	13	10
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	5	17	6	13	9
\$150,000 or more	1	8	2	8	4
<i>N</i> =	541	250	508	527	1876

STUDY METHODOLOGY

The GenForward November survey is a project lead by Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago, with The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-34 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago and funded by grants to the Black Youth Project at the University of Chicago from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation and the Ford Foundation.

A total of 1,876 interviews were conducted between October 26 and November 10, 2017 with adults ages 18-34 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 541 African American young adults, 250 Asian American young adults, 508 Latinx young adults, 527 white young adults, and 50 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Sixty-seven percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel. AmeriSpeak is a probability based panel that also uses address-based sample but sourced from the NORC National Frame with enhanced sample coverage. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face).
- Thirty-three percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire U.S. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinxs, and Asian Americans ages 18-34. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.

Panelists on both the BYP and AmeriSpeak panels are invited to register for the panel via the web or by telephone to participate in public opinion surveys.

Of the 1,876 completed interviews in the GenForward November survey, 94 percent were completed by web and 6 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 26.6 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 21.3 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 88.9 percent, for a cumulative AAPOR Response Rate 3 of 5 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.92 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 5.85 percentage points for African Americans, +/- 8.75 percentage points for Asian Americans, +/- 7.05 percentage points for Latinxs, and +/- 5.85 percentage points for whites.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to the cash-equivalent of \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S.

household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks for 18-34-year-old adults. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, and census region. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-34, and the 18-34-year-old populations for African Americans, Latinxs, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx whites, were used for all analyses.